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1922-27.

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PROGRESS
OF
EDUCATION IN INDIA
1922-27

BY
R. LITTLEHAILES, C.I.E., M.A.,
Educational Commissioner with the Government of India.

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FOREWORD.

The statistics given in this volume relate to British India, viz., the nine Governors' Provinces and the areas controlled or administered by the Government of India. In order to comprehend and interpret the figures included in the tables, especially those in Part III (Supplemental Tables), the following should be borne in mind: the figures for the North-West Frontier Province are included under those of the Punjab; of which it used to form a part, up to the year 1900-01; the figures relating to the eastern districts of Bengal are shown under Eastern Bengal and Assam from 1905-06 to 1910-11 and under Bengal Proper from 1911-12 onwards; the figures for Bihar and Orissa are included under those of Bengal up to the year 1910-11; similarly the figures for Delhi are included under those of the Punjab up to 1910-11. It will be observed from these facts that, owing to the frequent redistribution of the political divisions of British India, the provincial figures, especially those of Assam, Bengal and the Punjab, are not in all cases strictly comparable from year to year. The total figures for British India are, in the same way, not comparable with those of the previous years in some cases: the figures for Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan and Bangalore being included in the all-India totals for the first time with effect from 1916-17 and those for the "Administered Areas" in Indian States for the first time from 1925-26.

2. It has already been mentioned in Vol. I of the review that the forms of the General Educational Tables were altered with effect from 1922-23—the first year of the present quinquennium. In some cases, the calculations given in the new tables are not comparable with those given in the old tables. For example, the average annual cost per scholar was calculated formerly on the total expenditure and average number of scholars on the rolls monthly during the year; but the latter figures have been omitted from the new tables and hence the calculations are now made on the basis of the total number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March each year. Further, the new tables do not contain information about the stages of instruction of male and female scholars separately: this defect, however, will be removed in future tables, the necessary alterations in the forms (Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B) having been made after the close of the quinquennium.

R. LITTLEHAILES,

Educational Commissioner with the Government of India.

SIMLA :

The 12th June 1929.

PART I.
GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES,
1926-27.

PART I.

BRITISH INDIA.

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES, 1926-27.

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4

Area in square miles 1,691,338 Population—		PERCENTAGE OF SCHOLARS TO POPULATION.			
		Recognized Institutions.		All Institutions.	
		1927.	1928.	1927.	1928.
Males	127,044,953				
Females	120,288,470				
TOTAL	247,333,423				
Male		6.91	6.51	7.33	6.93
Female		1.43	1.35	1.53	1.42
TOTAL		4.26	4.00	4.51	4.25

Recognized Institutions.	INSTITUTIONS.			SCHOLARS.			Stages of Instruction of Scholars entered in column 4.
	1927.	1928.	Increase or decrease.	1927	1928.	Increase or decrease.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Universities	14	13	+1	7,063	6,623	+430	
For Males							
Arts Colleges	213	198	+17	63,096	63,357	+1,839	(a) 20,023 (b) 41,898 (c) 1,545
Professional Colleges	70	66	+4	17,434	17,197	+237	(a) 13,034 (b) 2,899 (c) 1,501
High Schools	2,444	2,366	+48	744,444	714,845	+29,799	(a) 550,404 (b) 194,040 (c) 200,000
Middle Schools	7,690	7,471	+458	971,317	862,499	+108,718	(a) 697,978 (b) 2,000,000 (c) 2,000,000
Primary Schools	162,696	157,849	+5,817	7,209,546	6,804,091	+405,855	(a) 697,978 (b) 2,000,000 (c) 2,000,000
Special Schools	9,711	8,508	+1,203	916,113	378,544	+37,569	
TOTAL	183,083	174,368	+7,647	9,408,750	8,967,441	+577,597	
For Females.							
Arts Colleges	19	19	..	1,264	1,291	+23	(a) 297 (b) 666 (c) 137
Professional College	7	7	..	132	131	+1	(a) 79 (b) 53
High Schools	245	238	+3	49,757	46,962	+2,775	(a) 23,322 (b) 26,633
Middle Schools	722	732	—10	88,649	86,106	+2,543	(a) 14,345 (b) 74,264
Primary Schools	26,442	25,814	+568	966,214	914,290	+51,924	(d) 906,101
Special Schools	325	300	+28	12,491	11,347	+1,144	
TOTALS	28,001	27,110	+891	1,113,547	1,060,137	+53,410	
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
For Males	2,123	32,030	+94	566,110	564,479	+1,631	
For Females	3,047	2,696	+392	62,036	57,139	+4,897	
TOTALS	35,216	34,726	+490	628,146	621,618	+6,528	
GRAND TOTALS	218,299	219,084	+785	11,157,496	10,514,321	+643,175	

(a) In Graduate and Post-graduate classes. (b) In intermediate classes. (c) In Secondary stage.

(d) In Primary stage.

* Includes 231 scholars of Professional Colleges in Burma and 104 law scholars in Delhi.

NOTE.—Details under Column 7 do not in some cases agree with the totals under Column 4 as classification by stages in respect of all scholars has not been furnished by all the provinces.

General Summary of

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			PERCENTAGE OF	
	1927.	1928.	Increase or decrease.	Govt. funds.	* Local funds.
	1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Direction and Inspection	1,03,02,057	95,66,136	-7,35,921	95.8	4.2
Universities	1,00,53,459	95,40,609	+5,13,850	46.2	..
Miscellaneous †	5,02,62,323	4,70,61,738	+32,00,590	47.1	13.8
TOTALS	7,06,18,244	6,61,68,483	+44,49,761	54.1	10.4
<i>Institutions for Males.</i>					
Arts Colleges	1,22,73,486	1,14,57,107	+8,16,379	40.9	0.5
Professional Colleges	73,96,428	67,69,338	+6,27,090	75.4	2.4
High Schools	4,01,35,833	3,76,97,189	+24,58,644	32.0	3.1
Middle Schools	1,90,25,234	1,70,61,956	+19,63,278	37.0	23.0
Primary Schools	5,92,20,326	5,43,14,655	+49,01,671	51.5	30.6
Special Schools	1,51,65,488	1,39,52,087	+12,13,401	67.7	4.0
TOTALS	13,32,37,213	12,12,56,214	+1,19,80,999	46.6	16.1
<i>Institutions for Females.</i>					
Arts Colleges	1,20,173	1,30,000	-400	57.9	0.5
Professional Colleges	2,59,368	2,24,004	+14,372	75.5	..
High Schools	54,24,753	51,87,387	+2,43,366	42.0	1.9
Middle Schools	33,66,400	31,60,028	+2,06,382	39.0	11.4
Primary Schools	1,91,61,371	92,96,654	+10,64,716	41.3	38.3
Special Schools	21,27,744	20,21,754	+1,05,990	66.9	2.0
TOTALS	2,19,02,117	2,63,55,714	+16,33,401	44.4	20.6
GRAND TOTALS	21,55,47,572	22,77,83,531	+1,50,64,041	48.5	14.9

N.B.—For explanation of
 * include both District
 † includes expenditure on

Expenditure on Education.

EXPENDITURE FROM		COST PER SCHOLAR TO				Total cost per scholar.	
Fees.	Other sources.	Govt. funds.	* Local funds.	Fees.	Other sources.		
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Direction and Inspection.
42-5	11-8	..	..	..	..	..	Universities.
13-7	25-4	..	..	..	..	..	Miscellaneous.†
15-8	19-7	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
							<i>Institutions for Males.</i>
44-1	14-5	80 15 6	0 15 8	87 5 2	28 11 10	197 15 9	Arts Colleges.
18-8	8-4	318 15 8	10 0 10	78 1 5	14 2 2	416 4 1	Professional Colleges.
50-2	14-7	16 8 6	1 9 9	25 14 2	7 9 5	51 9 11	High Schools.
26-4	12-6	7 8 10	4 10 7	5 2 10	2 8 2	19 9 5	Middle Schools.
8-4	9-6	4 2 10	2 7 9	0 10 11	0 12 5	8 1 11	Primary Schools.
9-1	19-2	32 7 9	1 14 5	4 5 9	9 8 8	47 15 7	Special Schools.
25-0	12-3	7 9 4	2 10 0	4 1 0	2 0 2	16 4 6	TOTALS.
							<i>Institutions for Females.</i>
15-2	26-4	279 2 8	2 3 0	70 9 11	123 4 8	466 3 10	Arts Colleges.
10-2	14-0	997 0 11	..	133 7 1	184 11 2	1,815 3 2	Professional Colleges.
31-4	24-7	45 6 5	2 0 2	33 14 9	26 10 7	107 15 11	High Schools.
15-7	33-9	14 13 8	4 5 4	5 15 8	12 13 9	37 15 7	Middle Schools.
8-2	16-7	4 6 5	4 2 8	0 5 6	1 12 5	10 10 7	Primary Schools.
4-4	26-7	113 13 5	3 7 10	7 7 2	45 7 8	170 4 1	Special Schools.
12-5	22-5	8 11 9	4 0 10	2 7 4	4 6 8	19 10 7	TOTALS.
21-2	15-4	11 5 4	3 7 7	4 15 3	3 9 5	23 5 7	GRAND TOTALS.

certain terms used in the tables please see overleaf.
 Board and Municipal Funds

EXPLANATIONS.

1. *School Year*.—In these tables the school year is assumed to coincide with the financial year, i.e., to extend from April 1st of one year to March 31st of the next, though in actual practice some institutions, e.g., European schools, may close in December and others, e.g., colleges, in May.

2. *Recognised Institutions* are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by the Department of Public Instruction or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.

3. *Unrecognised Institutions* are those which do not come under the above definition of recognised institutions. They are for the most part indigenous institutions for education of a religious character.

4. *Other sources* include income from endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc.

5. *Classification*.—In tables IV-A and IV-B, Class I represents the lowest class in the school, whether called infant class, sub-standard A or Class I. Where the number of school classes exceeds 10, the additional classes should be entered in the space left blank below X and numbered for the purposes of this table XI and XII.

6. *Intermediate colleges and examinations*.—An "Intermediate college" means an institution preparing students for admission to the degree courses of a University or for entrance into vocational colleges. The Intermediate examination means an examination qualifying for admission to a course of studies for a degree.

7. *European scholars* are included in the General Summary and General Tables II-A and B, IV-A and B, V-A and B, VIII and IX. The expenditure on European Schools is included in the General Summary and General Tables III-A and B. Teachers in European Schools are included in Tables VI-A and B.

8. All statistics refer to Recognised Institutions only, except where side-headings for Unrecognised Institutions are entered.

9. In Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B, the top-heading "*Hindus*" may be sub-divided into such necessary sub-headings as may be considered suitable in each province, e.g., "Higher castes" and "Depressed" or "Backward classes" or "Brahmins" and "Non-Brahmins" etc. [In the consolidated tables for all India, all Hindu scholars will, however, be entered in one column only.]

10. Table IX is prepared at the end of each Quinquennium and gives figures for the last year of the Quinquennium only.

11. In calculating the expenditure from Government, District Board or Municipal Funds, entered in Tables III-A and B and other expenditure tables, all payment or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, should be deducted.

I.—Classification of Educational Institutions.

I.—Classification of

	FOR MALES.					
	Government. 1	District Board. 2	Municipal Board. 3	Aided. 4	Unaided. 5	TOTAL. 6
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
Universities.						
Colleges:—	..	..	..	14	..	14
Arts and Science*	31	1	..	53	14	129
Law	4	..	..	3	6	13
Medicine	7	..	1	1	..	9
Education	14	..	..	1	..	15
Engineering	6	..	..	1	..	7
Agriculture	6	..	..	..	1	7
Commerce	1	..	..	12	1	14
Forestry	2	..	..	..	..	2
Veterinary Science	3	..	..	..	..	3
Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges	24	..	1	46	13	84
TOTALS	96	1	2	147	35	283
High Schools	315	122	91	1,349	567	2,444
Middle Schools	103	235	132	2,039	642	3,201
Primary Schools	50	2,407	79	1,166	24	4,728
TOTALS	2,347	52,326	4,070	92,104	11,617	162,066
TOTALS	2,813	56,342	4,372	96,660	12,850	173,039
Special Schools:—						
Art	6	..	..	3	2	11
Law	2	..	..	..	..	2
Medical	19	..	..	2	7	28
Normal and Training	247	73	16	90	3	529
Engineering*	8	..	..	..	2	10
Technical and Industrial	106	20	7	215	16	370
Commercial	14	..	1	24	95	138
Agri. School	10	..	1	2	1	14
Deaf-mute	7	..	..	2	..	10
Blind	1	..	..	23	..	26
Special Schools	10	2,300	137	1,003	330	3,574
Other Schools	24	12	17	2,201	642	2,900
TOTALS	701	1,001	100	4,200	1,034	9,711
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	2,754	50,344	4,372	100,860	14,539	183,047
UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	..	27	13	100	31,988	32,128
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS	2,814	50,421	4,546	101,127	46,527	215,175

* Includes 3 Oriental Colleges.

Educational Institutions.

FOR FEMALES						
Government. 7	District Board. 9	Municipal Board. 9	Aided. 10	Unaided. 11	TOTAL. 12	
..	..	..	..	..	..	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
3	..	..	6	1	10	<i>Universities.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	Colleges:—
..	..	..	1	..	1	Arts and science.*
2	..	..	3	1	6	Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Vocettry.
2	..	..	7	..	9	Veterinary Science.
7	..	..	17	2	23	Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges.
30	2	3	199	9	243	TOTALS.
21	..	10	244	15	290	High Schools.
80	34	80	247	11	432	English. } Middle Schools.
345	4,396	1,442	17,140	3,350	23,662	Vernacular } Middle Schools.
478	4,423	1,615	17,839	3,386	27,647	Primary Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Special Schools:—
2	..	..	2	..	4	Art.
54	2	5	103	2	166	Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medical.
1	..	..	75	4	80	Normal and Training.
..	..	..	6	..	6	Engineering.†
..	..	..	1	..	1	Technical and Industrial.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial.
..	..	..	4	..	4	Agricultural.
..	1	..	13	..	14	Reformatory.
3	6	..	41	3	53	Schools for Defectives
60	9	5	243	9	328	Schools for Adults.
543	4,441	1,520	18,101	3,396	28,061	Other Schools.
..	1	2	14	3,071	3,088	TOTALS.
543	4,442	1,522	18,115	6,467	31,089	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
						UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
						GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS.

† Includes Survey Schools.

	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attend- ance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attend- ance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
READING.						
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>University and Intermediate Education. (A)</i>						
and Science (B) and (C)	15,702	13,581	4,716	63	60	63
" " " " " " " " " " " " " "	2,103	1,673	71	..	..	..
ine " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	2,764	2,355	893	..	..	..
ation " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	996	956	823	..	..	..
ngineering " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	1,328	1,194	961	..	..	..
Culture " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	771	696	697	..	..	..
Nerces " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	239	217	61	..	..	..
stry . " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	123	121	123	..	..	..
inary Science " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	330	327	292	..	..	..
TOTALS	24,384	21,120	8,637	63	60	63
<i>Model and Special Education.</i>						
gh Schools " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	105,486	93,412	13,896	36,306	32,537	1,620
iddle Schools { English " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	16,024	14,443	1,230	40,691	33,888	2,098
{ Vernacular " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	6,209	5,038	621	436,695	369,624	26,639
inary Schools " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	97,831	73,844	244	3,022,589	2,259,320	1,871
TOTALS	223,550	186,742	16,041	3,586,479	2,695,505	32,223
t Schools " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	1,732	1,264	87	..	..	..
w Schools " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	155	103	..	..	..	..
ical Schools " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	4,263	4,042	1,217	..	..	..
ormal and Training Schools	17,139	15,473	11,131	869	829	603
gineering Schools * " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	1,387	1,234	840	..	..	..
chnical and Industrial Schools.	7,332	6,020	1,075	1,011	830	68
mmercial Schools " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	808	699	42	..	..	..
gricultural Schools " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	320	252	168	..	..	..
ormatory Schools " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	1,310	1,237	754	..	..	..
ools for Defectives " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	43	37	31	..	..	..
hools for Adults " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	337	303	..	75,473	57,583	..
her Schools " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	4,819	4,023	1,024	637	544	118
TOTALS	39,704	34,747	16,369	77,990	59,786	789
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED IN-	239,638	212,609	41,047	3,664,334	2,755,215	33,080
STITUTIONS.	..	..	..	1,451	558	..
UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	..	..	..	1,451	558	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL IN-	239,638	212,609	41,047	3,665,785	2,755,773	33,080
STITUTIONS FOR MALES.						

2) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

b) Includes 720 scholars also reading *Law*.

Includes 739 scholars in *Oriental Colleges*, and 429 scholars in Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Universities.

Educational Institutions for Males.

MUNICIPAL BOARD.			AIDED.			
Scholars on roll on March 31st. 7	Average daily attendance. 8	No. of residents in approved hostels. 9	Scholars on roll on March 31st. 10	Average daily attendance. 11	No. of residents in approved hostels. 12	
86	84	5	42,360	37,480	14,922	READING.
..	..	..	4,138	4,042	593	IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
100	90	74	923	912	485	<i>University and Intermediate Education (a).</i>
..	..	..	146	124	26	Arts and Science (b) and (c).
..	..	..	683	565	537	Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	1,074	910	447	Education.
..	..	..	6	6	6	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Forestry.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.
186	174	79	49,330	43,989	16,966	TOTALS.
31,725	28,247	1,067	431,332	385,871	38,533	<i>School and Special Education.</i>
22,170	19,214	718	214,865	174,186	11,704	In High Schools.
13,612	11,298	435	113,723	111,798	11,337	English } In Middle Schools.
480,575	358,413	16	3,553,579	2,719,995	10,452	Vernacular } In Middle Schools.
547,884	417,041	2,236	4,118,502	3,371,300	72,176	In Primary Schools.
..	..	..	182	106	..	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	In Art Schools.
..	..	..	372	333	192	„ Law Schools.
176	173	134	3,374	3,177	2,106	„ Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	„ Normal and Training Schools.
927	712	36	10,532	8,271	2,309	„ Engineering Schools.*
15	10	..	1,877	1,668	55	„ Technical and Industrial Schools.
37	33	..	53	53	..	„ Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	412	392	412	„ Agricultural Schools.
..	..	..	767	595	463	„ Reformatory Schools.
4,096	2,821	..	37,592	30,136	40	„ Schools for Defectives.
1,463	1,075	..	82,536	67,462	1,797	„ Schools for Adults.
6,719	4,624	170	137,730	112,243	7,374	„ Other Schools.
554,967	421,975	2,485	4,305,562	3,527,582	96,516	TOTALS.
855	597	..	2,537	2,152	..	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
555,842	423,572	2,485	4,308,149	3,529,634	96,516	IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
						GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.

* Includes *Surrey* Schools.

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Males.

	UNAIDED.			Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of females included in column 16.
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.				
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
READING—contd.							
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—contd.							
University and Intermediate Education (a)—contd.							
Arts and Sciences (b) and (c)	12,503	10,562	3,366	70,714	61,747	23,072	679
Law	1,817	1,448	516	(d) 8,058	7,158	1,180	9
Medicine	..	..	..	3,787	3,357	1,402	137
Education	..	..	..	1,142	1,080	849	17
Engineering	..	..	..	2,009	1,759	1,498	..
Agriculture	27	25	24	798	721	721	..
Commerce	173	126	42	1,516	1,253	550	..
Forestry	..	..	..	129	127	129	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	330	327	262	..
TOTALS	14,520	12,186	3,948	82,483	77,529	29,698	842
School and Special Education.							
In High Schools	139,595	108,244	6,899	744,444	627,811	62,165	9,794
„ Middle Schools { English	55,483	41,923	1,400	349,233	283,809	17,200	5,940
„ { Vernacular	1,742	1,409	208	621,984	499,167	39,240	43,077
„ Primary Schools	330,972	253,391	111	7,290,546	5,669,968	12,694	614,199
TOTALS	527,792	409,967	8,618	9,006,207	7,080,555	131,299	673,010
In Art Schools	70	50	..	1,964	1,420	87	37
„ Law Schools	..	..	..	155	103	..	..
„ Medical Schools	803	663	261	5,438	5,038	1,670	111
„ Normal and Training Schools	52	49	49	21,610	19,701	14,023	270
„ Engineering Schools*	243	223	..	1,635	1,492	840	..
„ Technical and Industrial Schools	952	505	..	20,784	16,638	3,488	369
„ Commercial Schools	3,681	2,742	3	6,381	5,119	100	216
„ Agricultural Schools	55	50	22	498	448	190	..
„ Reformatory Schools	..	..	..	1,731	1,629	1,166	..
„ Schools for Defectives	..	..	..	810	632	494	116
„ Schools for Adults	20,923	16,794	..	138,476	107,487	40	402
„ Other Schools	27,121	20,699	508	116,631	93,803	3,447	1,110
TOTALS	53,970	42,110	843	316,113	253,510	25,545	2,631
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	596,262	464,263	13,409	9,410,808	7,411,594	186,537	676,483
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	561,217	356,433	704	566,110	359,740	704	33,003
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.	1,157,499	820,696	14,113	9,976,913	7,771,334	187,241	709,486

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

(b) Includes 730 scholars also reading Law.

(c) Includes 739 scholars in Oriental Colleges, and 429 scholars in Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

(d) Includes 127 students reading for M.A. and M.Sc. degrees in Bihar and Orissa.

* Includes Survey Schools.

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Females.

	GOVERNMENT.			DISTRICT BOARD.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st. 1	Average daily attendance. 2	No. of residents in approved hostels. 3	Scholars on roll on March 31st. 4	Average daily attendance. 5	No. of residents in approved hostels. 6
READING.						
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i>						
Arts and Science (b)	309	371	235	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	47	45	47	..	..	..
TOTALS .	446	416	292	..	..	..
<i>School and Special Education.</i>						
In High Schools	7,424	6,153	871	253	249	..
„ Middle Schools {	English	2,317	2,207	..	..	..
	Vernacular	10,540	7,400	1,931	1,501	44
„ Primary Schools	21,788	14,059	29	207,977	151,727	..
TOTALS .	42,577	30,719	1,106	210,161	153,533	44
In Medical Schools	119	115	115	..	..	..
„ Normal and Training Schools	1,947	1,786	1,424	63	57	58
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	12	10	12	..	..	..
„ Commercial Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Agricultural Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Schools for Adults . . . . .	..	..	..	22	18	..
„ Other Schools	58	45	..	114	101	13
TOTALS .	2,134	1,956	1,551	199	176	71
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	45,157	33,091	2,939	210,360	153,709	115
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	..	..	..	40	34	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.	45,157	33,091	2,939	210,400	153,743	115
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.	334,795	275,700	43,986	3,878,185	2,909,516	33,195

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

(b) Includes all scholars in Oriental Colleges.

★

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	MUNICIPAL BOARD.			AIDED.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	7	8	9	10	11	12
READING.						
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
University and Intermediate Education. (a).						
Arts and Science (b) . . .	..	..	..	808	749	466
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..	67	67	67
Education . . . . .	..	..	..	62	67	56
TOTALS .	..	..	..	937	883	589
School and Special Education.						
In High Schools	492	431	25	40,487	34,487	12,305
„ Middle Schools { English	1,054	850	..	30,186	24,892	7,416
„ Middle Schools { Vernacular	8,801	6,603	..	31,051	25,710	3,585
„ Primary Schools	139,913	94,495	..	521,846	411,131	8,397
TOTALS .	150,260	102,381	25	623,570	496,220	81,703
In Medical Schools . . . .	..	..	..	190	193	190
„ Normal and Training Schools	48	47	37	2,570	2,466	2,123
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	..	..	..	3,661	2,980	740
„ Commercial Schools . . .	..	..	..	324	225	7
„ Agricultural Schools . . .	..	..	..	40	40	40
„ Schools for Adults . . . .	..	..	..	927	712	..
„ Other Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	2,133	1,788	851
TOTALS .	48	47	37	9,860	8,404	3,956
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	150,308	102,428	62	634,367	505,507	86,248
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	178	120	..	1,307	1,002	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.	150,486	102,548	62	635,674	506,509	86,248
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.	706,323	525,120	2,547	4,943,823	4,086,108	132,764

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

Educational Institutions for Females.

UNAIDED.			Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of males included in column 16.	
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.					
18	14	15	16	17	18	19	
							READING.
							IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
							<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i>
47	41	16	1,254	1,161	717	..	Arts and Science (b).
..	..	..	67	67	67	..	Medicine.
6	6	..	115	118	108	..	Education.
53	47	16	1,436	1,346	887	..	TOTALS.
							<i>School and Special Education.</i>
1,091	897	257	49,757	42,213	13,458	4,725	In High Schools.
1,098	889	239	35,155	23,838	7,753	4,190	English } In Middle Schools.
1,171	810	83	53,494	42,026	3,818	3,155	Vernacular }
74,692	57,579	101	966,214	729,951	8,527	31,132	In Primary Schools.
78,052	60,175	680	1,104,620	843,023	33,558	43,202	TOTALS.
..	..	..	815	308	305	..	In Medical Schools.
27	26	24	4,664	4,382	3,671	12	„ Normal and Training Schools.
80	69	31	3,753	3,059	783	1	„ Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	324	225	7	..	„ Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	40	40	40	..	„ Agricultural Schools.
..	..	..	949	730	..	..	„ Schools for Adults.
143	122	..	2,446	2,056	864	204	„ Other Schools.
250	217	55	12,491	10,800	5,670	217	TOTALS.
78,355	60,439	751	1,118,547	853,174	40,115	43,419	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
60,511	26,688	9	62,036	27,844	9	4,294	IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
138,866	87,127	760	1,180,583	883,018	40,124	47,713	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.
1,298,365	907,823	14,873	11,157,496	8,654,352	227,365	..	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.

(A) Includes all scholars in Oriental College.

III-A.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 73,18,018
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts Colleges	29,89,320	1,435	2,580	12,82,825	1,84,928	44,61,897
Professional Colleges—						
Law	7,570	..	..	1,61,150	118	1,88,838
Medicine	18,78,523	..	..	3,20,098	5,258	22,08,879
Education	8,44,281	1,620	196	80	9,366	8,55,543
Engineering	12,02,689	..	..	1,59,846	1,24,627	14,87,162
Agriculture	5,95,522	..	..	37,903	1,747	6,35,172
Commerce	27,342	..	..	37,985	18,522	83,840
Forestry	2,59,873	..	..	..	..	2,59,873
Veterinary Science	6,60,123	..	..	27,412	..	6,96,535
Intermediate Colleges	8,74,453	..	..	3,29,463	6,801	12,10,717
TOTALS	93,48,705	3,055	2,776	23,77,562	3,51,367	1,20,83,465
<i>School Education.</i>						
General.						
High Schools	55,78,714	24,921	15,621	29,09,964	27,957	85,57,177
Middle Schools—						
English	6,06,822	8,100	..	2,86,867	1,495	9,02,784
Vernacular	1,66,052	193	..	4,338	6	1,70,589
Primary Schools	10,41,200	15,180	7,370	13,980	16,957	10,94,655
TOTALS	73,92,797	48,304	22,991	32,14,808	46,415	1,07,25,205
Special.						
Art Schools	3,70,563	..	..	26,789	9,363	4,06,965
Law Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	10,288	43	10,331
Medical Schools	13,15,163	1,700	..	2,81,858	16,124	15,64,845
Normal and Training Schools	32,13,007	30,278	11,583	9,725	9,370	32,74,563
Engineering Schools*	5,79,491	..	..	66,659	16,041	6,62,191
Technical and Industrial Schools	15,75,675	10,590	70	29,201	45,430	16,61,275
Commercial Schools	92,150	..	..	43,519	2,139	1,37,808
Agricultural Schools	1,03,095	..	..	1,350	3,158	1,08,203
Reformatory Schools	3,63,736	..	..	..	4,722	3,70,458
Schools for Defectives	2,009	..	..	..	20	2,119
Schools for Adults	1,147	..	..	..	..	1,147
Other Schools	5,21,729	5,090	2,500	29,347	6,705	5,65,371
TOTALS	81,41,355	47,967	14,153	4,48,686	1,13,115	87,65,276
GRAND TOTALS	2,48,82,857	99,416	39,024	60,40,556	5,10,897	2,15,73,946

* Includes Survey Schools.

Education for Males.

DISTRICT BOARD AND MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS.						
Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Tees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>
..	..	..	..	12,050	12,050	Universities.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Arts Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Professional Colleges—
..	..	1,68,066	33,506	240	1,06,812	Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Forestry.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.
4,000	..	2,060	7,976	19	14,055	Intermediate Colleges.
4,000	..	1,65,126	41,482	12,300	2,22,917	TOTALS.
7,17,569	4,67,122	3,35,640	15,99,985	71,868	81,92,184	School Education.
6,16,805	3,85,754	2,58,475	6,59,896	35,811	10,55,241	General.
39,83,287	19,75,941	2,26,156	7,27,186	37,615	69,50,185	High Schools.
2,36,35,907	78,53,038	51,09,876	10,59,440	3,84,486	3,80,42,747	Middle Schools—
2,89,53,063	1,06,81,855	59,30,147	40,45,957	5,29,280	5,01,40,307	English.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Vernacular.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
1,20,899	60,286	12,783	113	309	2,03,392	Special.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Art Schools.
51,964	76,481	44,983	8,033	37,078	2,19,430	Law Schools.
..	..	384	..	..	384	Medical Schools.
2,793	..	..	..	..	2,793	Normal and Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering Schools. *
90,959	14,651	20,607	..	1,830	1,28,047	Technical and Industrial Schools.
36,414	22,628	15,323	68,713	50,526	1,03,604	Commercial Schools.
3,02,030	1,83,016	94,082	76,859	90,643	7,47,560	Agricultural Schools.
2,92,60,007	1,08,64,901	61,89,353	41,64,296	6,32,232	5,11,10,763	Reformatory Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Schools for Defectives.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Schools for Adults.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	GRAND TOTALS.

III-A.—Expenditure on

spent by

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 73,13,018
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

	AIDED				
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.
	13	14	15	16	17
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>					
Universities	46,47,983	..	200	42,69,158	11,86,518
Arts Colleges	18,63,702	15,315	84,266	20,07,195	10,55,846
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>					
Law . . . . .	..	..	..	2,84,810	..
Medicine	14,500	..	..	1,19,359	..
Education	17,425	..	..	..	241
Engineering	32,000	..	13,750	26,800	15,015
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	30,282	..	..	22,618	20,805
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges	4,78,086	487	11,126	5,28,496	4,00,784
TOTALS	65,78,923	15,752	59,842	82,57,936	26,29,209
<i>School Education.</i>					
<i>General.</i>					
High Schools	60,10,211	1,17,109	2,37,597	1,12,35,159	43,37,250
<i>Middle Schools—</i>					
English	15,94,479	4,11,836	90,688	27,20,090	17,53,896
Vernacular	64,300	7,82,028	3,87,558	66,188	1,13,731
Primary Schools	57,92,100	43,59,352	7,80,449	35,26,470	47,51,230
TOTALS	1,34,61,180	56,70,820	14,96,287	1,75,47,852	1,09,55,087
<i>Special.</i>					
Art Schools	22,880	480	2,400	2,094	12,573
Law Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools . . . . .	..	1,500	780	20,237	..
Normal and Training Schools	6,05,169	2,013	525	7,868	1,35,270
Engineering Schools* . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	4,07,492	29,956	34,475	1,34,411	11,46,825
Commercial Schools	9,573	..	7,684	44,097	45,267
Agricultural Schools	1,000	720	..	..	6,548
Reformatory Schools	75,019	..	1,575	1,010	30,430
Schools for Defectives	62,463	1,830	22,979	5,587	91,050
Schools for Adults	67,093	24,617	12,400	12,514	67,583
Other Schools	5,13,202	88,461	29,575	2,96,141	7,23,454
TOTALS	18,23,891	1,49,577	1,12,333	5,23,904	22,59,605
GRAND TOTALS	2,13,63,999	58,35,649	16,68,002	2,63,29,692	1,58,43,301

* Include Survey Schools.

Education for Males.

INSTITUTIONS.		RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.			
TOTALS.	Fees.	Othersources.	TOTALS.		
18	19	20	21		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1,00,53,859	..	..	..	<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>	
54,76,324	8,73,455	1,93,461	10,66,916	Universities.	
				Arts Colleges.	
				Professional Colleges—	
2,34,310	1,22,428	36,417	1,58,845	Law.	
1,33,859	..	..	..	Medicine.	
17,666	..	..	..	Education.	
87,565	..	..	..	Engineering.	
..	3,353	18,715	22,068	Agriculture.	
73,705	10,659	86	10,745	Commerce.	
..	..	..	..	Forestry.	
..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.	
14,13,879	1,44,627	1,99,783	3,44,415	Intermediate Colleges.	
1,75,41,187	11,54,522	4,43,467	16,02,989	TOTALS.	
				<i>School Education.</i>	
				General.	
2,19,37,326	35,26,280	12,14,119	47,42,299	High Schools.	
				Middle Schools—	
65,69,969	5,63,272	4,68,257	10,31,529	English.	
14,13,720	4,873	26,889	31,267	Vernacular.	
1,92,09,691	3,89,521	4,88,712	3,73,233	Primary Schools.	
4,91,30,706	44,85,451	21,92,977	66,78,428	TOTALS.	
				Special.	
40,432	402	1,969	2,371	Art Schools.	
..	..	..	..	Law Schools.	
22,517	50,382	37,536	87,918	Medical Schools.	
7,50,840	4,200	946	5,146	Normal and Training Schools.	
..	11,197	2,726	13,923	Engineering Schools*.	
18,13,159	9,312	16,563	25,875	Technical and Industrial Schools.	
1,06,621	1,42,937	27,511	1,70,443	Commercial Schools.	
8,268	..	720	720	Agricultural Schools.	
1,08,034	..	..	..	Reformatory Schools.	
1,68,859	..	..	..	Schools for Defectives.	
1,84,207	2,365	19,386	21,751	Schools for Adults.	
16,50,833	1,09,445	3,46,676	4,56,121	Other Schools.	
48,68,770	3,30,240	4,54,033	7,84,273	TOTALS.	
7,15,40,643	59,70,213	30,95,477	90,65,690	GRAND TOTALS.	

III-A.—Expenditure on Education for Males.

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM					
	Government funds	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	GRAND TOTALS.
	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction	15,55,338	..	..	..	13	15,55,351
Inspection	75,93,742	3,09,218	92,824	85	1,556	80,03,425
Buildings, etc. . . .	1,47,41,595	36,92,220	11,81,538	4,18,283	51,31,471	2,51,65,091
Miscellaneous	67,57,627	14,31,255	3,60,850	45,29,959	49,90,619	1,80,69,710
TOTALS	3,06,54,802	54,32,699	16,34,610	49,48,307	1,01,23,659	5,27,93,577
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Universities	46,47,963	..	230	42,60,158	11,36,518	1,00,53,859
Arts Colleges	43,74,178	16,750	36,846	51,04,275	14,25,138	1,10,17,187
Professional Colleges—						
Law	7,570	..	..	5,87,888	39,535	6,31,993
Medicine	13,93,023	..	1,63,066	4,72,063	5,498	25,34,550
Education	8,61,706	1,620	196	80	9,007	3,73,209
Engineering . . .	12,34,080	..	13,750	1,86,046	1,39,642	15,74,727
Agriculture . . .	5,85,522	..	..	41,250	20,402	6,57,240
Commerce	57,024	..	..	71,262	39,413	1,68,299
Forestry	2,59,873	..	..	..	..	2,59,873
Veterinary Science	6,09,123	..	..	27,412	..	6,06,535
Intermediate Colleges	13,51,430	437	13,136	10,10,562	6,07,392	20,83,066
TOTALS	1,59,52,730	18,807	2,27,244	1,18,31,502	34,20,205	3,14,50,538
<i>School Education.</i>						
General.						
High Schools	1,23,06,964	6,09,992	5,88,853	1,92,73,388	56,49,884	3,84,29,086
Middle Schools—						
English	23,17,606	8,05,600	3,49,143	42,29,125	22,57,959	1,04,59,528
Vernacular	42,13,639	27,58,157	6,13,790	8,01,983	1,78,221	86,65,711
Primary Schools . . .	3,04,69,306	1,22,27,570	58,97,095	49,80,370	56,36,385	5,92,20,326
TOTALS	4,98,07,513	1,64,01,409	74,49,403	2,92,93,898	1,37,22,449	11,66,74,646
Special.						
Art Schools	3,93,743	480	2,400	29,235	23,910	4,49,768
Law Schools . . . .	..	..	..	10,288	48	10,331
Medical Schools . . .	13,15,163	3,200	780	3,02,477	53,660	16,75,280
Normal and Training Schools	39,89,675	1,01,377	24,893	21,901	1,45,895	42,38,941
Engineering Schools*	5,79,491	..	..	77,856	18,707	6,76,114
Technical and Industrial Schools	20,95,131	1,17,336	79,523	1,80,957	12,46,766	37,19,748
Commercial Schools . .	1,01,723	..	8,068	2,30,553	74,917	4,15,261
Agricultural Schools . .	1,07,393	729	..	1,350	10,420	1,19,894
Reformatory Schools . .	4,40,755	..	1,575	1,010	35,152	4,78,492
Schools for Defectives . .	64,562	1,830	22,979	5,537	91,070	1,86,978
Schools for Adults . . .	1,50,199	39,268	33,007	14,879	88,799	3,35,152
Other Schools	10,71,345	1,16,179	47,398	5,03,646	11,27,361	23,65,929
TOTALS	1,02,63,185	8,86,690	2,20,628	13,79,689	29,10,796	1,51,65,888
GRAND TOTALS . . .	10,80,82,782	2,22,33,505	95,31,887	4,74,53,366	3,01,83,109	21,60,84,649

* Includes Survey Schools.

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

III-B.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 2,09,084
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Arts Colleges	1,01,015	..	..	26,729	693	2,18,437
Professional Colleges—						
Medicine . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	34,895	..	..	480	..	35,345
Intermediate Colleges . .	21,137	..	..	1,584	..	22,741
TOTALS .	2,47,037	..	..	28,793	693	2,76,523
<i>School Education</i>						
General.						
High Schools	6,19,448	..	..	1,09,987	3,076	7,32,461
Middle Schools—						
English	2,10,976	..	..	17,365	660	2,29,001
Vernacular	1,96,814	..	90	1,941	10	1,98,855
Primary School	3,58,227	2,531	..	1,149	1,101	3,63,008
TOTALS .	13,85,465	2,531	90	1,30,392	4,847	15,23,325
Special.						
Medical Schools	86,673	..	..	..	468	87,141
Normal and Training Schools .	6,03,923	665	2,097	579	1,185	6,08,440
Technical and Industrial Schools	3,926	..	..	..	..	3,926
Commercial Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	11,684	..	..	..	..	11,684
TOTALS .	7,96,206	665	2,097	579	1,653	8,01,200
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.	24,28,708	3,196	2,187	1,59,764	7,193	26,01,048
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES	2,48,82,857	99,416	39,920	60,40,856	5,10,897	3,15,73,946
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL .	2,73,11,565	1,02,612	42,107	62,00,620	5,18,090	3,41,74,994

Education for Females.

DISTRICT BOARD AND MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS.						
Government funds. 7	Board funds. 8	Municipal funds. 9	Fees. 10	Other sources. 11	TOTALS. 12	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	University and Intermediate Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Arts Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Professional Colleges—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Intermediate Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
7,416	21,349	33,102	4,017	1,780	67,644	School Education.
6,055	..	32,807	5,505	51	44,413	General.
49,431	17,159	1,50,707	2,685	..	2,20,082	High Schools.
25,93,588	9,84,924	19,59,667	6,712	49,406	55,94,297	Middle Schools—
						English.
						Vernacular.
						Primary School.
26,56,540	10,23,482	21,76,233	18,919	51,317	59,26,391	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Special.
1,340	13,211	216	1	1,843	16,616	Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Normal and Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial Schools.
72	..	..	..	..	72	Agricultural Schools.
5,542	484	..	..	..	5,976	Schools for Adults.
						Other Schools.
6,954	13,645	216	1	1,843	22,644	TOTALS.
26,33,494	10,37,077	21,76,499	18,920	53,065	59,49,055	GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.
2,92,60,007	1,08,64,901	61,89,355	41,64,298	6,32,232	5,11,10,793	GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.
3,19,23,501	1,19,01,978	33,65,854	41,83,218	6,85,297	5,70,59,848	GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.

II-B.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 2,00,054
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	AIDED				
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.
	13	14	15	16	17
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>					
Arts Colleges	72,529	..	..	45,212	1,24,067
Professional Colleges—					
Medicine	1,17,182	..	..	18,871	19,200
Education	29,467	..	..	4,936	14,415
Intermediate Colleges	52,091	..	2,742	7,575	20,911
TOTALS .	2,71,219	..	2,742	76,594	1,84,593
<i>School Education.</i>					
General.					
High Schools	16,32,264	3,420	42,065	15,24,943	12,57,281
Middle Schools—					
English	6,66,600	11,661	29,275	4,66,219	7,80,731
Vernacular	1,64,371	30,495	1,12,094	19,983	2,98,944
Primary School	18,00,676	7,71,021	2,82,372	3,09,884	15,53,445
TOTALS .	37,83,011	8,16,597	4,65,806	23,21,029	38,85,401
Special.					
Medical Schools	51,000	5,767	2,038	14,659	23,729
Normal and Training Schools	4,46,403	..	8,634	23,644	1,95,987
Technical and Industrial Schools	62,088	2,660	3,430	7,127	2,38,364
Commercial Schools	12,903	..	..	10,697	1,406
Agricultural Schools	330	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults	14,002	30	2,225	7,803	22,691
Other Schools	31,179	1,100	1,095	14,563	71,232
TOTALS .	6,18,805	9,557	17,422	89,553	5,53,409
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES .	46,73,935	8,26,154	4,85,970	24,87,176	46,23,403
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES .	2,18,63,999	58,35,649	16,68,002	2,63,29,692	1,58,43,301
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL .	2,65,37,934	66,61,803	21,54,972	2,88,16,868	2,04,66,704

Education for Females.

INSTITUTIONS	RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.			
	TOTALS.	Fees.	Other sources.	
	13	19	20	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,41,808	7,160	4,900	12,860	<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>
1,55,203	..	..	..	Arts Colleges.
48,818	..	..	..	Professional Colleges—
89,819	..	..	..	Medicine.
				Education.
				Intermediate Colleges.
5,83,148	7,460	4,900	12,860	TOTALS.
44,59,973	49,043	64,540	1,13,583	<i>School Education.</i>
19,74,486	13,824	45,802	59,626	General.
6,20,887	444	18,060	19,104	High Schools.
42,17,398	11,948	1,14,719	1,26,667	Middle Schools—
				English.
				Vernacular.
				Primary Schools.
1,12,72,744	75,259	2,43,721	3,18,980	TOTALS.
97,193	..	..	..	<i>Special.</i>
6,79,868	4	2,617	2,621	Medical Schools.
3,14,569	18	6,367	6,385	Normal and Training Schools.
81,006	..	..	..	Technical and Industrial Schools.
380	..	..	..	Commercial Schools.
46,811	..	..	..	Agricultural Schools.
1,19,169	2,863	2,160	5,028	Schools for Adults.
				Other Schools.
12,88,746	2,890	11,144	14,034	TOTALS.
1,80,96,688	85,609	2,59,765	3,45,374	GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.
7,15,40,643	59,70,213	30,95,477	90,65,690	GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.
8,46,37,281	60,55,822	33,55,242	94,11,064	GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	GRAND TOTALS.
	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inspection . . .	7,13,983	10,542	18,750	..	6	7,43,281
Buildings, etc. . . .	10,88,279	1,00,771	47,445	1,51,476	11,77,115	25,60,086
Miscellaneous . . .	10,84,678	58,540	58,591	17,70,880	14,94,757	44,67,441
TOTALS .	28,81,935	1,69,853	1,24,786	19,22,356	26,71,878	77,70,808
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Arts Colleges . . .	2,65,544	..	..	79,401	1,27,660	4,72,605
Professional Colleges—						
Medicine . . .	1,17,132	..	..	18,871	19,200	1,55,203
Education . . .	64,382	..	..	5,416	14,415	84,163
Intermediate Colleges .	78,248	..	2,742	9,159	26,911	1,12,060
TOTALS .	5,20,256	..	2,742	1,12,847	1,88,186	8,24,031
<i>School Education.</i>						
<i>General.</i>						
High Schools . . .	22,50,128	24,769	75,167	16,87,940	18,26,657	53,78,661
Middle Schools—						
English . . .	9,03,681	11,661	62,082	5,02,913	8,27,244	23,07,581
Vernacular . . .	4,10,666	47,654	2,62,891	25,053	3,12,614	10,58,878
Primary Schools . . .	42,52,491	17,58,476	22,42,039	3,29,698	17,18,671	1,08,01,370
TOTALS .	78,25,916	18,42,560	26,42,179	25,45,599	41,85,186	1,90,41,440
<i>Special.</i>						
Medical Schools . . .	1,37,673	5,767	2,088	14,659	24,197	1,84,834
Normal and Training Schools	11,41,666	13,876	10,947	20,228	2,01,637	13,97,354
Technical and Industrial Schools.	66,914	2,600	3,430	7,145	2,44,781	3,24,880
Commercial Schools . .	12,903	..	..	16,607	1,406	31,006
Agricultural Schools . .	330	..	..	..	..	330
Schools for Adults . .	14,074	30	2,225	7,863	22,691	46,883
Other Schools . . .	48,405	1,534	1,095	17,431	73,392	1,41,857
TOTALS .	14,21,965	23,867	19,735	93,023	5,68,054	21,26,644
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.	1,20,50,072	20,36,280	27,89,442	46,73,825	76,18,304	2,97,62,923
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.	10,66,82,782	2,22,33,505	95,31,887	4,74,53,366	3,01,83,109	24,60,84,649
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.	11,93,32,854	2,42,69,785	1,23,21,329	5,21,27,191	3,77,96,413	24,58,47,572

IV-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Males.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total Population.	162,746	1,426,180	83,900,187	31,119,063	5,682,752	46,673	1,345,979	3,186,246	126,959,778†
SCHOOL EDUCATION.									
Primary Classes: I	4,945	123,407	2,877,029	1,243,561	197,018	1,113	46,812	74,675	4,573,569
" " II	2,298	44,111	987,089	348,573	46,105	931	23,380	13,780	1,471,337
" " III	2,448	33,183	789,320	206,484	27,140	980	11,663	12,923	1,034,146
" " IV	2,620	26,073	516,939	125,009	19,942	994	11,325	7,065	709,367
" " V	2,373	14,513	291,170	65,353	8,957	823	3,150	2,116	393,465
* Middle Classes VI	2,122	10,231	189,725	45,473	7,236	1,029	6,549	1,037	263,452
" " VII	1,904	7,753	144,265	32,299	7,773	903	4,319	742	200,468
" " VIII	1,301	4,989	99,684	21,395	1,466	759	4,223	292	134,009
† High " IX	574	3,076	67,973	13,030	1,374	739	2,317	209	82,792
" " X	725	2,359	57,371	11,393	1,262	666	2,539	145	76,466
" " XI	224	1,915	44,147	6,281	98	610	23	75	53,373
" " XII	26	166	8,409	1,105	12	606	9	48	10,331
TOTALS	21,460	271,781	6,023,121	2,125,461	313,473	10,168	122,314	113,137	9,010,915 (a)
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.									
Intermediate classes 1st year	109	638	14,402	2,146	340	266	503	23	13,437
2nd year	103	613	16,241	2,690	291	253	450	41	20,632
Degree classes 3rd year	51	372	17,392	1,350	112	89	193	15	10,074
4th year	35	349	19,199	1,636	75	85	189	23	11,591
5th year	6	21	11,252	225	1	2	25	2	1,534
Post-graduate classes 6th year	2	27	11,149	200	2	17	19	..	1,415
7th year	1	7	193	21	..	4	..	..	226
Research students—	..	..	55	6	..	..	4	..	65
TOTALS	307	2,027	51,242 (b)	8,426 (b)	321	716	1,388	109	65,036 (b) & (c)
No. of scholars in recognised institutions.	21,767	273,808	6,074,363	2,133,837	319,294	10,684	123,702	113,246	9,075,951
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions.	..	5,581	167,037	136,406	193,196	83	5,611	3,196	566,110
GRAND TOTALS	21,767	279,389	6,241,400	2,320,293	517,490	10,967	129,313	121,442	9,642,061

* Please draw two broad lines across the table indicating the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin. (These lines could not be drawn as there is no uniformity in the different provinces as to the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin.)

† Excludes 21,453 and 63,724 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in the Hyderabad State respectively.

(a) Excludes 313 Schools in Assam not shown by race or creed.

(b) Includes 859 Hindus and 153 Muhammadans reading in the Benares Sanskrit College and in the Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

(c) Excludes 139 Scholars of one Oriental College in the Punjab and 23 Scholars of one Oriental College in Assam (shown against "Education" in V-A), also excludes 4,273 and 1,243 Scholars reading in School stages in colleges in the United Provinces and in the Punjab respectively.

IV-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Females.

		Euro- peans and Anglo- Indians.	Indian Chris- tians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total Population		96,171	1,874,551	80,208,170	28,371,691	5,624,104	42,987	1,020,895	3,182,946	120,211,515‡
SCHOOL EDUCATION.										
Primary Classes	I	8,603	23,050	389,552	251,531	20,350	1,557	7,887	2,874	708,404
" "	II	2,668	10,731	101,031	34,597	14,860	988	2,146	680	167,716
" "	III	2,481	8,969	65,035	14,888	8,102	937	1,581	487	97,480
" "	IV	2,318	7,509	37,505	6,052	2,295	844	1,181	350	58,054
" "	V	1,733	5,825	20,468	3,032	1,053	553	749	175	33,588
† Middle	VI	1,604	4,066	8,184	929	431	611	193	96	10,204
" "	VII	1,352	3,137	4,641	462	434	534	153	101	10,814
" "	VIII	1,041	2,112	1,901	278	78	429	74	30	5,943
High	IX	405	860	975	84	72	319	34	31	2,870
" "	X	528	599	725	41	60	247	11	33	2,244
" "	XI	167	359	531	15	2	148	1	8	1,231
" "	XII	8	61	215	3	..	132	..	6	425
TOTALS		23,088	70,278	630,763	311,912	42,757	7,294	14,010	4,871	1,104,973 (a)
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.										
Intermediate classes 1st year		23	152	162	11	..	3	4	1	361
" 2nd year		44	74	114	11	2	1	4	1	251
Degree classes 3rd year		17	47	65	3	..	2	..	..	134
" 4th year		13	52	52	3	..	..	5	..	125
" 5th year		..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	3
Post-graduate classes 6th year		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7th year		..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Research students—		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS		102	327	393	30	2	6	13	2	875 (b)
No. of scholars in recognised institutions		23,190	70,605	631,156	311,942	42,759	7,300	14,023	4,873	1,105,848
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions		..	572	13,295	44,867	1,497	50	1,381	374	62,036
GRAND TOTALS		23,190	71,177	644,451	356,809	44,256	7,350	15,404	5,247	1,167,884

* See footnote on page 17.

† Vide footnote on previous page.

(a) Excludes 14 Indian Christian girls preparing for an industrial course in Assam and 12 pupil teachers in the Administered Area of Central India Agency.

(b) Excludes 87 and 292 scholars reading in School stages in colleges in the United Provinces and Bangalore, respectively.

‡ Excludes 21,640 and 55,315 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in the Hyderabad State respectively.

V-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Males.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Moham-madans.	Bud-dhists.	Paras.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Schools.</i>									
Art Schools	15	150	1,519	202	7	35	8	28	1,964
Law Schools . . . .	..	..	187	18	..	..	..	..	155
Medical Schools	40	165	4,069	964	56	2	131	11	5,438
Normal and Training Schools .	6	2,435	13,352	4,154	1,197	..	332	134	21,616
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	58	73	1,239	125	84	..	53	3	1,685
Technical and Industrial Schools.	761	2,636	11,854	4,778	147	154	341	113	20,784
Commercial Schools . . .	285	413	4,381	433	363	433	52	21	6,831
Agricultural Schools . . .	1	129	307	61	..	..	..	..	498
Reformatory Schools . . .	4	69	1,005	568	75	2	1	7	1,781
Schools for Defectives . . .	27	220	445	81	28	7	2	..	810
Schools for Adults . . . .	..	959	64,446	64,162	412	12	3,034	451	133,476
Other Schools	57	266	39,605	65,377	10,637	62	141	436	116,631
TOTALS	1,254	7,515	142,359	140,923	13,006	707	9,095	1,254	316,113
<i>Colleges.</i>									
Law	15	84	6,630	1,105	49	67	93	15	8,058
Medicine	61	204	2,857	451	27	77	101	9	3,787
Education	25	86	749	269	4	..	85	2	(a)1,170
Engineering	88	47	1,555	183	16	18	94	13	2,009
Agriculture	2	23	501	122	35	8	83	19	798
Commerce	2	46	1,325	73	3	62	3	2	1,516
Forestry	2	4	32	23	3	1	3	..	129
Veterinary Science	2	18	192	96	2	..	20	..	330
TOTALS	192	512	13,892	2,322	144	233	442	60	17,797
GRAND TOTALS	1,446	8,027	156,251	143,245	13,150	940	9,537	1,314	333,910

(a) 23 Scholars (Hindus) of one Oriental College in Assam, who have been included against "Arts and Science in Table II-A, have been included against Education in this table.

V-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Females.

	Euro- peans and Anglo- Indians.	Indian Chris- tians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Schools</i>									
Medical Schools . . .	8	211	56	26	1	1	12	..	315
Normal and Training Schools .	249	2,261	1,420	303	43	10	40	38	4,664
Technical and Industrial Schools.	60	2,383	1,217	27	30	..	5	31	3,753
Commercial Schools . .	324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324
Agricultural Schools . .	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
Schools for Defectives . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults . .	..	2	722	140	4	75	..	6	949
Other Schools . . .	159	442	1,119	257	2	184	56	226	2,446
TOTAL .	800	5,340	4,534	753	380	270	113	301	12,491
<i>Colleges.</i>									
Medicine	15	18	26	7	..	2	4	..	67
Education	74	24	15	2	..	..	..	..	115
TOTAL .	89	37	41	9	..	2	4	..	182
GRAND TOTALS .	889	5,377	4,575	762	380	272	117	301	12,673

VI-A. -Men Teachers.

		TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.				
		A Degree.	Passed Metric. or School Final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifica- tions.
		1	2	3	4	5
CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>Primary Schools.</i>						
Government		1	150	1,060	1,200	49
Local Board and Municipal		8	1,201	42,897	37,053	435
Aided		27	1,199	21,229	17,530	865
Unaided		5	39	1,111	703	11
TOTALS .		41	2,589	65,797	56,504	1,360
<i>Middle Schools.</i>						
Government		46	417	361	23	9
Local Board and Municipal		237	1,034	12,936	1,017	174
Aided		168	1,068	3,686	1,198	368
Unaided		31	121	724	58	7
TOTALS .		482	2,600	17,707	2,298	558
<i>High Schools.</i>						
Government		1,910	1,210	794	65	164
Local Board and Municipal		808	1,060	323	47	320
Aided		2,635	2,825	2,252	286	024
Unaided		161	142	504	38	25
TOTALS .		5,414	5,246	3,873	436	1,142
GRAND TOTALS .		5,937	10,525	87,377	59,236	3,060

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS	TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.				
	A Degree.	Passed Matric. or School Final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifications.
	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Primary Schools.</i>					
Government . . . . .	..	40	198	276	8
Local Board and Municipal . . . .	..	35	1,009	3,491	37
Aided	21	328	2,950	2,022	245
Unaided	5	7	58	67	4
TOTALS .	26	460	5,115	5,856	394
<i>Middle Schools.</i>					
Government	17	64	201	80	4
Local Board and Municipal	1	17	189	67	11
Aided	71	503	1,170	602	159
Unaided	3	2	39	15	2
TOTALS .	92	586	1,599	764	176
<i>High Schools.</i>					
Government	57	175	91	9	13
Local Board and Municipal	10	13	27	2	4
Aided	294	874	452	71	52
Unaided	2	9	2	4	1
TOTALS .	363	1,071	572	86	70
GRAND TOTALS .	481	2,117	7,286	6,706	640

Teachers.

UNTRAINED TEACHERS.						
Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.		Total Trained Teachers.	Total Untrained Teachers.	Grand totals of Teachers.
Certi- ficated.	Uncerti- ficated.	Certi- ficated.	Uncerti- ficated.			
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	1	18	359	522	379	901
3	2	441	2,889	5,522	4,385	9,857
8	25	1,890	6,799	5,666	8,722	14,388
..	..	104	675	141	869	1,010
12	28	2,543	11,722	11,851	14,305	26,156
8	7	13	206	366	234	600
..	2	30	208	235	240	525
23	75	238	1,145	2,505	1,536	4,041
2	1	9	86	61	98	159
38	85	340	1,645	3,217	2,108	5,325
13	33	21	61	345	133	478
4	5	1	6	56	13	72
79	132	199	550	1,743	969	2,712
3	5	13	29	13	56	68
104	175	234	655	2,162	1,168	3,330
154	283	3,117	14,022	17,230	17,581	34,811

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	
Primary Schools.	
Government.	
Local Board and Municipal.	
Aided.	
Unaided.	
TOTALS.	
Middle Schools.	
Government.	
Local Board and Municipal.	
Aided.	
Unaided.	
TOTALS.	
High Schools.	
Government.	
Local Board and Municipal.	
Aided.	
Unaided.	
TOTALS.	
GRAND TOTALS.	

VII.—European

Total European and Anglo-Indian population	Male	162,746	Percentage to Euro-
	Female	96,171	Males.
	TOTAL	258,917	17.0

	Institutions.	Scholars on roll on March, 31st.	Number of females in institutions for males and vice versa.	Number of Non-Europeans on roll.	TEACHERS.	
					Trained.	Un-trained.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Institutions for Males.</i>						
Arts Colleges		243	5	180	48	24
Training Colleges		20	..	..	2	..
High Schools	60	16,780	957	3,206	502	350
Middle Schools	42	4,559	1,411	608	214	137
Primary Schools	55	3,287	1,047	332	130	61
Training Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	2	160	..	30	2	7
Commercial Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	1	16	8	..	5	..
TOTALS	176	25,045	3,423	4,501	972	588
<i>Institutions for Females.</i>						
Arts Colleges	1	304	..	69	16	8
Training Colleges	2	47	..	..	9	1
High Schools	98	16,879	2,368	3,064	777	442
Middle Schools	66	6,755	1,737	1,268	299	157
Primary Schools	61	3,655	1,384	668	116	111
Training Schools	10	176	..	13	42	4
Technical and Industrial Schools	1	71	..	16	2	2
Commercial Schools	5	204	..	..	7	6
Other Schools	1	15	..	..	1	..
TOTALS	245	28,106	5,980	5,008	1,269	726
GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS	421	53,151	..	9,509	2,241	1,314

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 1,15,162 spent by the Public Works Department.

Inspection . . . . .	..
Buildings, etc. . . . .	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	..

TOTALS

*"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—

Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

GRAND TOTALS

* Includes both District Board

Education.

pean and Anglo-Indian Population of those at School.

Females.

Total.

26-6

20-5

EXPENDITURE FROM				Total expenditure.	
Govt. funds.	Local funds.*	Fees.	Other sources.		
7	8	9	10	11	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	<i>Institutions for Males.</i>
1,36,000	200	1,01,208	1,30,603	3,08,200	Arts Colleges.
17,318	..	..	..	17,318	Training Colleges.
11,77,037	21,490	11,42,734	7,44,711	30,85,978	High Schools.
2,22,001	830	1,51,257	2,21,852	5,06,840	Middle Schools.
1,02,812	1,790	85,123	1,38,151	3,27,882	Primary Schools.
662	..	..	..	662	Training Schools.
780	..	1,212	7,303	9,390	Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	Commercial Schools.
9,819	..	..	..	9,810	Other Schools.
16,67,338	24,322	14,81,624	12,42,305	44,16,089	TOTALS.
9,468	..	12,082	8,043	30,493	<i>Institutions for Females.</i>
31,792	..	3,881	2,863	41,556	Arts Colleges.
10,72,724	17,613	9,78,178	6,22,373	26,90,888	Training Colleges.
2,76,008	5,340	2,29,722	2,27,338	7,37,408	High Schools.
1,00,116	1,313	85,890	1,38,924	3,26,282	Middle Schools.
65,848	..	13,738	10,184	98,745	Primary Schools.
000	..	..	1,764	2,364	Training Schools.
11,533	..	12,061	1,406	25,050	Technical and Industrial Schools.
9,907	..	124	3,443	13,474	Commercial Schools.
15,80,071	24,206	13,35,685	10,20,243	39,06,205	Other Schools.
32,47,400	48,558	28,17,300	22,60,048	53,82,354	TOTALS.
1,31,667	..	..	..	1,31,667	GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS.
7,23,434	272	1,04,246	7,91,130	17,00,132	Inspection.
9,03,652	3,376	23,82,916	14,50,321	48,38,265	Buildings, etc.
18,50,753	3,648	25,77,182	22,47,501	66,79,084	Miscellaneous. Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 1,15,152 spent by the Public Works Department.
50,93,162	52,236	53,04,471	45,16,549	1,50,61,418	TOTALS.
					GRAND TOTALS. "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:— Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

and Municipal Funds.

VIII.—Examination

Examinations:	MALES.					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINERS.			NUMBER PASSED.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS.						
<i>Arts and Science.</i>						
D. Litt.	1	..	1	1	..	1
Ph. D.	1	6	7	1	4	5
D. Sc.	3	4	7	3	1	4
M. A.	1,043	396	1,439	760	208	968
M. Sc.	390	19	409	275	7	282
B. A. (Honours)	1,396	194	1,590	812	127	939
B. Sc. (Honours)	351	33	384	176	8	184
B. A. (Pass)	5,873	2,865	8,738	2,908	1,213	4,124
B. Sc. (Pass)	1,962	218	2,180	1,070	92	1,162
<i>Law.</i>						
Master of Law . . . . .	..	34	34	..	3	3
Bachelor of Law	(a) 4,786	253	(a) 5,039	(b) 2,537	128	(b) 2,665
<i>Medicine.</i>						
M. D.	12	5	17	2	..	2
M. B. B. S.	1,430	46	1,476	504	26	530
L. M. S.	19	17	36	5	4	9
M. O. P. & S. (Bombay)	7	..	7	2	..	2
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	15	..	15	7	..	7
M. S.	6	2	8	1	..	1
M. Obstetrics . . . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..
B. Hyg.	10	..	10	4	..	4
D. P. H.	7	17	24	6	15	21
B. Sc. (Sanitary)	13	2	15	3	..	3
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	14	23	37	12	10	22
<i>Engineering.†</i>						
Bachelor of C. E.	169	..	169	119	..	119
Bachelor of M. E.	94	..	94	77	..	77
<i>Education.</i>						
B. Ed., B. T., & L. T.	551	93	644	449	58	507
<i>Commerce.</i>						
Master of Commerce (c)	3	..	3	1	..	1
Bachelor of Commerce	307	81	388	180	34	214

* f.e., appearing from a recognised

† Including the Diploma Examina-

(a) Includes 76 candidates for L.L.B.

(b) Includes 49 passed students for

(c) Figures pertain to Bombay

Results.

FEMALES.						Examinations.
NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.			
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Litt.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Ph. D.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Sc.
22	15	37	17	6	23	M. A.
4	..	4	4	..	4	M. Sc.
67	8	75	58	3	61	B. A. (Honours).
..	..	..	..	..	..	B. Sc. (Honours).
100	79	179	78	53	123	B. A. (Pass).
8	1	9	8	1	4	B. Sc. (Pass).
						Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Law.
9	..	9	4	..	4	Bachelor of Law.
						Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	M.D.
48	1	49	18	..	18	M. B. B. S.
4	3	7	1	..	1	L. M. S.
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. C. P. & S. (Bombay).
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. S. F. M. (Calcutta).
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. S.
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. Obstetrics.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Hyg.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. P. H.
..	..	..	..	..	..	B. Sc. (Sanitary).
2	1	3	2	1	3	D. T. M. (Calcutta).
						Engineering.†
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of C. E.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of M. E.
						Education.
60	22	82	48	15	63	B. E., B. T., & L. T.
						Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Commerce (c).
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of Commerce.

Institution.
tion of the Thomason Civil Engineering College, Roorkee.
examination in Delhi.
L.L.B. examination in Delhi.
only.

VIII.—Examination

Examinations.	MALES.					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINES.			NUMBER PASSED.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Agriculture.</i>						
Master of Agriculture	3	..	3	2	..	2
Bachelor of Agriculture	110	1	111	76	1	77
INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS.						
Intermediate in Arts	13,856	5,331	18,687	6,335	1,860	8,195
Intermediate in Science	7,019	712	7,731	3,355	242	3,597
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	70	..	70	50	..	50
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching .	1,541	84	1,625	1,116	56	1,172
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce .	563	23	586	301	14	315
Licentiate of Agriculture	172	..	172	110	..	110
Veterinary Examinations	146	..	146	105	..	105
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.						
<i>(a) On completion of High School Course.</i>						
Matriculation	39,799	2,671	42,470	20,325	932	21,257
School Final, etc.,	26,002	2,466	29,368	20,335	1,176	21,511
European High School	204	15	309	172	3	175
Cambridge School Certificate	412	123	540	246	26	272
<i>(b) On completion of Middle School Course.</i>						
Cambridge Junior	522	3	525	332	—	332
European Middle	744	1	745	484	1	485
Anglo-Vernacular Middle	64,915	1,278	66,193	48,666	672	49,338
Vernacular Middle	40,847	6,537	47,384	24,878	2,296	27,174
<i>(c) On completion of Primary Course.</i>						
Upper Primary	206,866	257	207,123	153,398	164	153,562
Lower Primary	430,752	1,340	432,092	326,389	979	327,368
<i>(d) On completion of Vocational Course.</i>						
For teacher's certificate—						
Vernacular, Higher	5,611	973	6,589	3,958	453	4,411
Vernacular, Lower	10,150	2,437	12,587	7,455	1,270	8,725
At Art Schools	1,100	96	1,236	593	61	654
At Law Schools	53	..	53	44	..	44
At Medical Schools	1,393	203	1,606	713	143	856
At Engineering Schools†	777	279	1,056	570	131	701
At Technical and Industrial Schools . .	2,136	1,083	3,224	1,686	699	2,385
At Commercial Schools	2,360	4,770	7,139	989	1,723	2,712
At Agricultural Schools	171	..	171	145	..	145
At other Schools	4,864	332	5,196	2,818	182	3,000

* *i.e.*, appearing from

† Includes Survey

Results.

FEMALES.						Examinations.
NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.			
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
						DEGREE EXAMINATIONS— <i>contd.</i>
						<i>Agriculture.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of Agriculture.
						INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION
332	246	578	201	130	331	Intermediate in Arts.
80	18	107	41	7	48	Intermediate in Science.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Licentiate of Civil Engineering.
263	1	264	219	1	220	Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teach
..	..	..	..	..	..	Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Licentiate of Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Examinations.
						SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.
						(a) On completion of High School Course
674	162	836	377	80	457	Matriculation.
675	54	729	520	23	545	School Final, etc.
255	7	262	163	4	167	European High School.
243	10	253	138	5	143	Cambridge School Certificate.
						(b) On completion of Middle School Course
392	10	402	242	3	245	Cambridge Junior.
725	..	725	480	..	480	European Middle.
2,829	206	3,035	1,834	172	2,006	Anglo-Vernacular Middle.
3,384	861	4,195	1,867	420	2,287	Vernacular Middle.
						(c) On completion of Primary Course
13,087	112	13,199	8,999	58	9,057	Upper Primary.
47,987	359	48,296	35,863	226	36,089	Lower Primary.
						(d) On completion of Vocational Course
						For teacher's certificates—
1,588	43	1,631	1,128	30	1,158	Vernacular, Higher.
817	25	842	525	17	542	Vernacular, Lower.
16	..	16	10	..	10	At Art Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Law Schools.
76	11	87	32	10	42	At Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Engineering Schools.†
126	226	352	97	155	252	At Technical and Industrial Schools.
61	35	96	38	13	51	At Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Agricultural Schools.
18	1	19	16	1	17	At other Schools.

* a recognised institution -
Schools.

IX.—Scholars by classes and ages (Quinquennial).

Primary.					Middle.			High.			Totals.
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.
102,329	1,491	44	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
968,187	52,486	1,995	43	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,306,612	136,166	25,669	1,532	87	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,063,902	307,614	119,532	20,457	1,435	172	6	..	..	..	..	..
711,689	325,063	187,598	67,378	11,964	1,482	157	14	5	..	..	..
430,117	271,764	219,167	112,081	43,323	9,054	942	86	2	1	..	..
252,742	103,250	209,798	145,847	70,705	23,229	7,147	874	23	9	..	..
140,655	123,777	153,912	140,964	83,670	47,410	23,260	5,438	459	40	..	..
78,547	72,609	100,233	113,571	76,794	57,125	37,341	13,739	3,925	365	31	..
42,434	38,655	53,971	70,837	60,710	50,769	42,353	25,914	13,667	3,123	309	0
24,804	20,255	29,700	43,159	33,713	37,371	36,650	28,555	18,277	11,418	2,523	83
14,797	10,529	14,295	21,215	21,494	23,503	27,329	24,729	19,592	16,475	10,044	459
11,584	7,625	7,588	10,552	10,175	13,380	17,942	16,061	15,505	16,123	13,077	1,153
9,000	5,820	4,355	5,203	4,366	6,454	9,632	10,321	10,504	13,209	11,035	2,052
7,475	4,826	3,137	2,799	1,576	2,643	4,944	5,042	6,073	8,761	7,941	2,233
8,233	4,394	3,163	1,923	869	953	2,196	2,474	2,926	5,133	5,064	2,034
16,737	11,154	6,544	3,967	904	590	1,235	1,333	1,899	3,937	4,580	2,736
5,279,999	1,637,978	1,130,791	767,534	436,827	279,355	211,234	140,530	92,662	78,704	54,609	10,806
											10,111,079*

*Excludes 5,630 scholars not shown by classes and ages in Assam, of whom 827 scholars have already been excluded in tables IV-A & IV-B.

IX.—Scholars by classes and ages (Quinquennial)—contd.

Intermediate.			Degree.					Post Graduate.			Total.	Grand Total.
1st year.	2nd year.	3rd year.	4th year.	5th year.	6th year.	7th year. (a)						
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193,406
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022,718
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,520,060
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,507,118
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,305,360
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,086,537
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	899,619
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	710,545
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	559,241
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	413,856
64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	201,872
940	141	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,092	205,558
8,788	1,006	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,832	146,452
4,802	3,843	352	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,103	101,190
3,973	5,884	1,770	607	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,767	69,318
2,709	4,839	2,795	2,208	41	14	..	..	..	..	..	12,006	52,528
2,510	5,714	5,254	8,798	1,456	1,867	273	..	..	..	..	25,367	80,023
13,798	30,988	10,208	11,716	(b) 1,512	(c) 1,890	(d) 273	(e) 64,880	(f) 10,175,909				
TOTAL												

(a) Including Research Students.
 (b) Excludes 25 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.
 (c) " " 19 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.
 (d) " " 19 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.
 (e) " " 19 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.
 (f) " " 19 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.

PART II.
APPENDICES.

PART II.

APPENDICES.

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APPENDIX I.

Statistics of Mission Institutions in India.

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
Madras	British	Rs. 11,88,270	Rs. 5,899	Rs. 11,49,525	Rs. 15,71,170	Rs. 68,002	Rs. 39,28,892
	Non-British	6,51,208	1,441	4,28,680	8,90,618	1,24,711	20,76,566
	Hindu	20,449	200	7,752	12,564	2,582	43,547
	Muslim	1,155	..	..	372	782	2,409
	Others	..	..	..	370	126	495
	Total	17,91,080	7,470	16,85,857	24,77,300	1,91,202	60,83,909
Bombay	British	1,44,488	11,988	2,11,452	1,25,588	1,18,012	6,07,328
	Non-British	5,51,050	16,761	5,51,869	2,23,940	2,16,198	13,12,968
	Hindu	5,779	3,080	8,929	15,090	11,012	38,490
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	4,71,897	30,769	7,46,750	3,70,218	3,40,122	19,59,786
Bengal	British	1,86,423	12,774	3,54,216	2,84,058	57,162	8,94,633
	Non-British	53,172	6,503	1,89,950	59,020	17,368	3,25,612
	Hindu	451	434	720	980	100	2,685
	Muslim	..	..	..	150	..	150
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,40,046	18,711	5,44,886	3,44,317	74,620	12,23,080

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.		
United Provinces	Christian.	Rs. 2,72,708	Rs. 6,862	Rs. 1,48,744	Rs. 66,908	Rs. 12,656	Rs. 5,07,873	
	Non-Christian.	3,43,245	9,621	3,82,178	2,97,045	75,886	11,07,374	
	Hindu	1,22,405	8,261	99,875	14,592	12,063	9,56,516	
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,38,363	24,144	6,30,297	3,78,345	1,00,124	13,71,263	
Punjab	Christian.	44,125	5,134	61,034	51,916	8,488	1,71,977	
	Non-Christian.	1,85,770	23,487	8,42,214	2,81,979	22,279	8,60,732	
	Hindu	8,27,243	76,608	10,40,555	6,09,092	63,831	21,78,884	
	Moslem	2,09,736	96,031	3,47,867	2,72,176	22,896	10,36,706	
	Others	2,92,762	33,198	4,08,993	2,61,444	53,868	11,10,260	
	Total	11,63,641	2,35,483	23,60,763	15,36,607	1,70,412	53,55,876	
Burma	Christian.	1,78,832	11,728	2,18,986	..*	1,93,717	5,73,013	
	Non-Christian.	6,03,282	96,877	6,32,075	..*	5,01,934	13,32,668	
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,82,164	1,07,105	8,60,761	..	6,95,651	24,05,681	

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
Bihar and Orissa	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	British	1,115,913	20,201	1,08,028	45,591	48,330	34,692
	Non-British	41,098	30,156	32,905	1,51,132	3,007	2,59,555
	Hindu	..	640	..	1,088	..	2,698
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,54,611	56,997	1,41,533	1,98,711	51,996	6,03,848
	Christian.	80,622	1,212	80,475	57,994	58,030	2,73,542
	Non-British	48,868	558	23,755	73,044	48,885	1,97,150
Assam	Non-Christian.	2,584	988	..	1,825	500	5,407
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,38,044	2,758	1,19,230	1,13,63	1,08,381	4,76,079
Assam	Christian	28,690	474	3,526	97,070	..	1,29,708
	British	16,403	372	4,171	50,170	3,240	82,375
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	44,098	846	7,697	1,73,794	3,240	2,24,600

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.												Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.				Other Special Schools.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
North-West Frontier Province.	Christian.	1	94	3	1,491	1	62								
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Non-Christian.	..	..	2	778	..	..						
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Coorg.	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Total	1	94	5	2,269	1	62								
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Delhi.	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Delhi.	Total	1	94	3	1,491	1	62								
	Christian.	1	278	1	847	1	135								
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Non-Christian.	..	..	2	562	..	..						
Delhi.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Total	1	278	3	909	1	135								
	Christian.	1	278	1	847	1	135								

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Receipt funds.	From Mission fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
No. th-West Frontier Province	British	Rs. 46,059	Rs. 6,049	Rs. 30,134	Rs. 33,978	Rs. 9,104	Rs. 1,24,814
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	15,983	2,562	11,232	3,454	3,659	38,890
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	62,042	8,611	41,366	36,832	13,853	1,61,704
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	1,245	..	1,165	..	2,410
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	550	1,245	464	1,165	..	3,494
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	British	52,027	5,254	42,840	..*	64,364	1,64,485
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	13,781	5,177	13,450	..*	14,143	46,506
	Muslim	..	3,188	..	..*	2,072	66,860
Delhi	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	65,758	13,619	56,290	..	80,584	2,16,351
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Sanavala figures not available

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.		Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
			Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.		
Other Administered Areas.	Christian.																	
	British	3	687	7	631	10	1,318
	Non-British .	1	306	2	318	2	165	..	..	26	618	..	..	8	97	34	1,504
	Non-Christian.																	
	Hindu . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . .	1	306	5	1,005	2	165	..	..	33	1,249	..	..	8	97	44	2,822
INDIA . .	Christian.																	
	British . .	29	9,357	103	38,477	110	15,007	14	1,213	5,055	195,928	18	960	136	4,335	6,005	265,282	
	Non-British .	13	5,855	122	48,861	135	20,822	69	6,406	4,630	152,618	18	1,084	56	1,709	5,043	237,355	
	Non-Christian.																	
	Hindu . .	11	4,998	92	36,693	44	7,533	1	81	373	21,276	1	41	52	1,499	574	71,728	
	Moslem . .	1	657	35	14,462	18	3,362	2	512	286	21,639	1	141	58	1,443	401	42,206	
	Others . .	3	910	42	16,172	36	5,356	..	..	240	8,511	2	77	1	13	324	31,089
	Total . .	57	21,477	394	154,565	343	52,075	86	8,217	11,184	398,972	40	2,303	303	8,989	12,407	647,608	

TABLE 1.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—concd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Other Administered Areas	<i>Christian.</i>							
	British	27,919	8,820	42,864	28,903	5,946	1,08,468	
	Non-British	2,209	1,784	21,702	66,021	2,670	94,386	
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>							
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	30,128	6,104	64,066	94,924	8,616	2,02,858	
INDIA	<i>Christian.</i>							
	British	23,59,818	99,815	25,08,846	23,60,135	6,49,482	79,76,446	
	Non-British	23,38,707	1,89,025	27,02,404	21,18,330	10,80,008	84,89,863	
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>							
	Hindu	5,11,980	1,01,840	11,80,256	7,38,988	1,07,525	28,44,989	
	Moslem	3,00,891	98,219	8,47,367	2,75,898	25,260	10,47,635	
	Others	2,92,702	38,193	4,68,998	2,84,383	53,908	11,83,254	
	Total	58,04,108	5,21,892	72,15,866	57,72,84	19,17,103	2,12,31,363	

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
Madras	Christian.	Rs. 5,52,543 2,45,805	Rs. 3,602 168	Rs. 2,15,085 50,569	Rs. 6,93,055 2,95,971	Rs. 70,703 18,606	Rs. 14,83,018 6,11,210
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal	Christian.	Rs. 1,30,573 1,84,350	Rs. 7,900 1,720	Rs. 1,10,431 1,92,641	Rs. 85,033 1,10,131	Rs. 28,877 95,870	Rs. 3,87,804 5,94,218
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal	Non-Christian.	Rs. 17,953	Rs. 180	Rs. 3,902	Rs. 1,049	Rs. 45,407	Rs. 68,581
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal	Christian.	Rs. 1,64,187 25,395	Rs. 8,900 1,468	Rs. 88,849 27,871	Rs. 1,83,170 98,173	Rs. 16,566 1,716	Rs. 4,47,571 1,94,619
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal	Non-Christian.	Rs. 299	Rs. 83	Rs. ..	Rs. 216	Rs. 200	Rs. 811
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal	Total	Rs. 1,80,382	Rs. 9,785	Rs. 1,12,720	Rs. 2,51,668	Rs. 18,548	Rs. 5,72,003

Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.																	
Province.	Types of Missions.	Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.			
United Provinces.	Christian.																
	British	.. 2	113	4	400	7	761	4	291	7	311	6	52	2	80	20	1,895
	Non-British			13	1,960	24	2,987	7	374	21	1,185	9	133	..	..	76	7,257
	Non-Christian.																
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	1	154	14	1,930	4	239	1	7	..	..	20	2,330
Punjab.	Moslem	..	254	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3	37	17	2,360	33	4,042	25	3,095	33	1,735	16	192	2	80	127	11,876
	Christian.																
	British	1	26	2	449	4	378	1	87	10	342	..	14	2	219	20	1,501
Burma.	Non-British	..	..	..	..	3	309	12	1,517	31	1,473	3	..	3	133	50	8,446
	Non-Christian.																
	Hindu	..	..	3	593	1	184	23	5,087	110	7,096	..	..	..	..	143	12,900
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	651	69	2,764	..	..	..	..	71	8,415
	Others	..	..	1	504	..	..	9	1,652	93	5,321	..	..	..	..	103	7,177
Burma.	Total	1	26	6	1,524	8	371	47	8,394	319	16,996	1	14	5	352	387	28,499
	Christian.																
	British	..	..	3	1,153	5	950	6	446	5	856	1	49	1	14	21	2,693
	Non-British	..	..	17	4,755	20	3,437	15	1,274	27	1,413	4	209	..	..	83	11,088
	Non-Christian.																
Burma.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	0	5,908	25	5,087	21	1,720	3	1,769	5	253	1	14	104	13,756

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
United Provinces	Christian.	Rs. 1,19,900	Rs. 3,764	Rs. 59,915	Rs. 56,093	Rs. 22,808	Rs. 2,56,478
	Non-Christian.	3,00,187	18,159	2,21,427	4,06,527	1,08,029	10,46,689
	Hindu	18,350	8,747	112	12,455	11,997	51,661
	Moslem	17,640	872	17,804	11,167	1,422	48,705
	Others	4,56,077	26,842	2,93,258	4,85,542	1,44,254	14,03,473
Punjab	Christian.	11,123	8,810	5,603	2,96,430	522	3,22,041
	Non-Christian.	55,586	40,819	28,777	40,648	93,792	1,99,132
	Hindu	41,797	48,886	1,118	60,611	40,641	2,92,008
	Moslem	8,075	8,057	41	23,927	250	40,360
	Others	15,612	18,129	895	61,150	5,352	96,668
Burma	Total	1,32,196	1,18,661	85,934	4,91,818	80,557	8,59,151
	Christian.	89,620	7,938	78,158	..*	66,810	2,39,071
	Non-Christian.	2,59,929	14,087	2,88,223	..*	2,24,121	7,81,010
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3,46,949	32,020	3,61,881	..	2,90,481	10,50,081

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 2.—*Summary of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.			
North-West Frontier Province.	Christian.	..	..	..	..	1	77	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	82
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,748
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg.	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	1	77	4	682	13	1,096	2	26	..	..	20	1,863
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi.	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi.	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	180
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1,166

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
North-West Frontier Province	Christian.	Rs. 5,232	Rs. 550	Rs. 642	Rs. 3,846	Rs. ..	R s. 10,270
	British Non-British . . . . .	..	240	144	2,490	..	2,883
	Non-Christian.	9,456	9,862	..	17,688	..	37,006
	Hindu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	14,688	10,652	786	24,038	..	50,159
	Christian.	7,870	..	..	2,987	..	12,651
	British Non-British . . . . .	..	..	2,294	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	Hindu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,870	..	2,294	2,987	..	12,651
	Christian.	18,852	17,762	8,025	..*	21,577	60,716
Delhi	British Non-British . . . . .	..	..	944	..*	8,660	9,604
	Non-Christian.	..	2,937	..	..*	5,120	8,057
	Hindu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	Total	18,852	20,699	8,969	..	35,357	78,377

* Some figures not available.

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
Almer Merwar	Christian.	..	..	..	222	1	115	4	128	..	..	..	..	..	8	485
	British	..	..	..	136	..	..	4	116	..	..	..	..	..	8	457
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	42	..	..	..	..	..	2	142
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baluchistan	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	188	1	357	2	215	9	286	1	18	1	18	..	18	1,064	
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	1	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	94
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	90	..	..	..	..	..	1	90
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	Christian.	1	304	4	286	2	732	10	1,018	2	30	2	30	..	23	3,247	
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
Ajmer-Merwara	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	British	2,015	..	1,948	5,278	..	9,241
	Non-British	7,265	2,945	14,513	2,076	..	26,799
	Hindu	770	180	..	908	..	1,816
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baluchistan	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	10,040	3,195	16,481	7,720	..	37,346
Bangalore	Christian.	1,608	1,876	852	2,519	..	5,850
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,608	1,876	852	2,519	..	5,850
Calcutta	Christian.	28,485	480	89,298	..	21,177	89,491
	British	69,003	..	50,223	..	53,146	1,69,372
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	1,748	..	57	..	828	2,133
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	98,919	480	89,576	..	74,651	2,60,986

* Separate figures not available.

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
Other Administered Areas.	<i>Christian.</i>																
	British . .	..	..	..	..	2	180	..	..	6	330	..	..	..	..	8	490
	Non-British .	..	..	3	638	4	231	..	..	3	222	..	..	..	..	10	1,151
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>																
	Hindu . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . .	..	..	3	638	6	451	..	..	9	552	..	..	..	..	18	1,641
INDIA .	<i>Christian.</i>																
	British . .	9	248	63	12,034	69	7,555	33	3,241	729	55,004	40	1,441	45	1,907	988	82,080
	Non-British .	4	558	53	12,602	95	12,913	46	5,093	400	27,856	32	1,015	26	1,218	661	61,860
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>																
	Hindu . .	..	..	3	593	2	338	43	8,070	142	9,354	3	83	10	542	203	18,980
	Moslem . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	651	69	2,764	..	..	..	..	71	3,415
	Others . .	1	254	1	204	1	140	9	1,652	93	5,821	..	..	..	..	105	7,571
	Total . .	14	1,060	125	18,033	167	20,951	133	19,307	1,433	100,299	75	2,539	31	3,727	2,028	173,613

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—concd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Other Administered Areas	<i>Christian.</i>							
	British	1,809	879	1,787	5,888	6,255	12,613	
	Non-British	12,159	1,920	88,699	86,427	13,217	1,47,422	
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>							
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	13,968	9,799	86,486	92,315	19,472	1,04,049	
	<i>Christian.</i>							
	British	12,28,846	78,477	6,70,027	13,99,481	8,11,521	36,88,362	
INDIA	Non-British	12,85,900	81,716	9,36,213	12,04,121	5,88,002	40,40,012	
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>							
	Hindu	90,378	70,775	5,189	1,01,885	1,08,849	3,71,871	
	Moslem	8,075	8,057	41	28,927	250	40,860	
	Others	83,262	13,801	13,199	72,817	6,774	1,44,343	
	Total	25,96,446	18,47,828	16,84,669	27,98,181	10,06,436	82,78,578	

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27.

PROVINCE.		Types of Missions.		INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.												Total of Institutions.		Total of Scholars.		
Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.							
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.									
Madras .	{	Christian. British . Non-British . Non-Christian. Hindu . Moslem . Others .	10	4,084	74	27,638	60	8,967	..	..	4,795	189,021	24	1,800	34	2,142	233,207	903	45,373	
			4	1,118	31	13,652	28	4,039	..	..	2,963	102,078	16	1,260	15	777	123,524			
			..	..	1	77	..	..	..	..	42	2,968	..	..	..	..	43			3,045
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	334	..	..	..	..	334			74
			1	74	1			..
Total		20	5,202	106	41,362	88	13,006	..	..	7,771	295,075	40	2,820	49	2,919	360,184				
Bombay .	{	Christian. British . Non-British . Non-Christian. Hindu . Moslem . Others .	1	805	15	3,712	7	757	..	..	276	13,980	5	147	5	194	19,575	903	45,373	
			1	957	32	11,091	37	4,132	..	..	340	14,597	6	163	12	310	31,550			
			..	..	..	..	4	309	..	..	18	1,599	1	53	14	631	37			2,592
		
		
Total		2	1,762	47	14,803	48	5,198	..	..	694	20,456	12	363	31	1,135	63,717				
Bengal .	{	Christian. British . Non-British . Non-Christian. Hindu . Moslem . Others .	8	2,448	16	4,473	26	2,566	9	957	450	17,297	11	181	119	3,001	30,883	903	45,373	
			1	744	9	2,949	10	1,840	3	28	204	7,970	1	12	9	376	13,375			
			..	..	..	..	1	82	..	..	19	757	..	..	2	88	22			877
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	163	..	..	1	70	5			238
		
Total		9	3,192	25	7,422	37	3,978	12	1,241	677	25,863	12	193	131	3,485	903	45,373			

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	Christian.	16,90,813	9,521	13,85,500	22,13,181	1,33,795	54,12,820
	Non-Christian.	8,77,012	1,609	4,79,149	11,86,689	1,43,407	26,87,766
	Hindu	20,449	200	7,752	12,564	2,532	43,537
	Muslim	1,155	..	..	572	732	2,509
	Others	..	..	..	370	125	495
	Total	25,69,439	11,880	18,62,461	34,13,236	2,80,691	81,47,137
Bombay	Christian.	2,81,011	19,328	8,21,878	2,10,621	1,42,289	9,75,333
	Non-Christian.	6,06,556	17,601	7,24,010	8,48,071	8,11,008	19,07,186
	Hindu	28,732	3,260	7,831	16,789	56,509	1,08,071
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	8,11,379	40,889	16,63,714	6,76,481	5,09,896	29,90,579
Bengal	Christian.	8,40,610	21,084	4,39,565	4,67,287	73,728	13,42,294
	Non-Christian.	79,058	6,966	2,17,821	1,27,802	19,074	4,602,30
	Hindu	750	497	720	1,196	366	3,499
	Muslim	..	..	..	150	..	150
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	4,90,433	39,498	6,57, 08	5,96,385	93,168	17,96,063

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.*

[illegible]

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
United Provinces	Christian.	3,92,003	10,130	2,02,859	1,23,001	35,462	7,83,851	
	British :	6,43,432	22,680	6,03,605	7,00,872	1,83,414	21,54,093	
	Non-British :							
	Hindu :	1,40,755	17,008	99,437	26,847	24,080	3,08,177	
	Muslim :	17,940	672	17,801	11,107	1,422	48,705	
	Others :							
	Total	11,94,480	60,486	9,23,555	8,61,887	2,44,378	32,74,736	
Punjab	Christian.	55,251	13,444	67,237	3,48,306	9,010	4,83,888	
	British :	2,44,366	66,806	3,70,991	3,22,637	56,071	10,89,861	
	Non-British :							
	Hindu :	3,69,045	1,25,444	10,41,673	7,38,703	1,04,022	23,78,887	
	Muslim :	3,07,811	1,03,088	3,47,408	2,06,103	22,646	10,77,066	
	Others :	3,08,374	46,822	4,69,388	3,22,594	59,230	12,06,898	
	Total	12,84,887	2,64,104	22,96,697	20,28,423	2,50,969	62,15,030	
Sindh	Christian.	2,05,502	19,711	2,06,844	*	2,30,027	8,12,084	
	British :	8,02,911	1,09,414	9,16,208	*	7,56,056	26,12,678	
	Non-British :							
	Hindu :							
	Muslim :							
	Others :							
	Total	11,28,413	1,18,126	12,12,142	..	9,56,032	34,25,762	

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					From Other sources.	TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	Rs.		
Bihar and Orissa	British Non-British	Rs. 1,53,966 98,541	Rs. 36,420 85,782	Rs. 1,83,066 57,981	Rs. 1,02,703 2,53,040	Rs. 40,219 21,291	Rs. 4,78,474 4,31,608	
	Hindu	..	640	..	1,968	..	2,608	
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,50,507	73,943	1,91,047	3,57,731	70,483	9,12,710	
Central Provinces and Berar	British Non-British	Rs. 1,44,049 61,445	Rs. 8,610 678	Rs. 1,85,766 27,605	Rs. 82,034 1,56,052	Rs. 1,15,187 57,103	Rs. 4,81,534 3,03,383	
	Hindu	2,534	988	..	1,325	500	5,407	
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,08,028	5,276	1,63,161	2,40,911	1,73,850	7,90,398	
Assam	British Non-British	Rs. 42,628 22,156	Rs. 858 372	Rs. 7,303 4,733	Rs. 1,00,484 88,015	Rs. .. 3,240	Rs. 1,69,973 1,18,546	
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	64,784	980	12,036	2,19,998	3,240	3,00,988	

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.																	
PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.			
North-West Frontier Province.	Christian.	1	94	3	1,401	2	130	..	..	..	58	1	5	..	..	7	1,720
	British .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	58
	Non-British .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	2	778	..	..	4	682	11	1,038	1	23	..	..	18	2,521
	Hindu .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg .	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total .	1	94	5	2,369	2	139	4	682	13	1,096	2	28	..	..	27	4,308
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	513
	British .	..	..	1	180	..	..	..	..	..	393	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi .	Hindu .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total .	..	..	1	180	..	..	..	..	4	393	..	..	..	..	5	513
	Christian.	1	273	3	708	1	135	2	247	13	687	..	..	..	..	20	2,050
	British .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	128	..	..	..	..	2	128
Delhi .	Non-British .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	2	562	..	..	1	271	8	743	..	..	..	..	11	1,576
	Hindu .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	338	..	..	..	..	4	338
	Muslim .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total .	1	273	5	1,270	1	135	3	518	27	1,591	..	..	..	..	87	4,077

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE,	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
North-West Frontier Province	British	Rd. 61,291	Rd. 6,699	Rd. 30,770	Rd. 37,924	Rd. 9,104	Rd. 1,35,084
	Non-British	..	240	144	2,499	..	2,883
	Hindu	25,439	12,424	11,232	21,142	3,650	73,896
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	76,730	19,863	42,152	60,865	13,853	2,11,863
Coorg	British	7,920	1,245	2,758	4,152	..	16,075
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,920	1,245	2,758	4,152	..	16,075
Delhi	British	65,379	23,016	50,865	*	85,841	2,25,201
	Non-British	..	..	944	*	8,660	9,604
	Hindu	18,731	8,114	13,450	*	10,268	54,563
	Moslem	..	9,188	..	*	2,072	6,260
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	79,110	34,318	65,269	..	1,15,941	2,94,628

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.		Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.														
			Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.			Scholars.
Ajmer-Merwara.	Christian.	..	..	3	1,059	8	222	2	172	29	841	1	3	4	108	42	2,405
	British	..	..	2	457	2	135	..	..	10	207	1	18	16	107	31	924
	Non-British.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	392	..	..	..	..	10	1,127
	Hindu	..	..	2	635	1	100	1	100	12	250	..	..	..	..	12	250
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baluchistan.	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	7	2,151	5	387	3	272	53	1,690	2	21	20	215	95	4,706
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	1	22	1	94	2	102	..	..	..	..	3	196
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	22
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore.	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2	479	8	2,459	6	1,195	4	732	59	2,847	2	30	..	..	51	7,742

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					Total.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ajmer-Merwara	Christian.	8,705	2,640	17,439	50,048	..	48,832
	Non-British	17,295	2,945	45,422	6,358	..	75,020
	Hindu	4,120	8,570	19,243	14,819	..	35,752
	Muslim . . . . .	..	..	..	3,000	..	3,000
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	30,130	9,155	79,104	44,225	..	1,62,604
Baluchistan	Christian.	2,058	1,376	352	3,996	..	7,777
	Non-British . . . . .	..	..	..	3,296	..	3,296
	Hindu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,058	1,376	352	7,292	..	11,073
Bangalore	Christian.	62,075	1,380	69,427	*	64,900	1,97,782
	Non-British	1,44,567	1,800	1,29,365	*	1,18,722	3,94,444
	Hindu	1,748	..	57	*	328	2,133
	Muslim . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,08,390	3,180	1,69,899	..	1,93,950	5,94,359

*Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.														Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.			
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
Other Administered Areas.	Christian.	..	..	3	687	2	100	..	..	13	901	..	..	..	..	18	1,808
	Non-British.	1	306	6	956	6	466	..	..	29	840	..	..	8	97	44	2,656
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	306	8	1,643	8	616	..	..	42	1,801	..	..	8	97	62	4,463
INDIA.	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	38	9,605	166	51,111	179	22,562	47	4,459	6,384	250,982	18	2,401	181	6,302	7,058	347,372
	Non-British.	17	6,413	180	61,483	230	33,740	115	12,099	5,030	180,474	60	2,099	82	2,927	5,704	299,216
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	11	4,698	95	37,180	40	7,876	44	8,151	515	80,630	4	124	62	2,041	777	90,706
	Moslem	1	657	85	14,482	18	3,362	4	1,163	356	24,403	1	141	68	1,443	472	45,621
	Others	4	1,164	43	16,376	37	5,490	9	1,662	333	18,932	2	77	1	13	429	38,010
	Total	71	22,837	519	180,698	519	78,228	219	27,324	12,617	609,371	115	4,848	384	12,798	14,498	821,891

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TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—concl'd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	TOTAL.
Other Administered Areas.	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	British.	20,728	4,190	44,151	34,701	12,201	1,86,070
	Non-British.	14,303	3,704	55,401	1,82,448	15,587	2,41,898
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total.	44,033	7,894	99,552	1,87,239	28,088	3,68,878
INDIA.	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British.	55,58,604	1,78,392	31,88,378	27,53,506	9,00,953	1,16,69,248
	Non-British.	35,74,807	2,70,741	39,37,517	83,22,451	16,62,965	1,24,69,881
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu.	6,02,308	1,72,115	11,06,445	8,35,323	2,11,374	30,16,899
	Moslem.	3,08,068	1,06,370	2,47,408	2,90,825	25,500	10,87,976
	Others.	8,58,014	66,694	4,87,102	3,58,000	60,767	12,77,687
	Total.	84,00,554	7,56,413	89,80,868	86,67,796	129,22,899	2,95,10,831

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APPENDIX II.

EDUCATIONAL BROADCASTING.

Activities of the British Broadcasting Corporation.

(Vide Chapter VI.)

The British Broadcasting Corporation, London, has done pioneer work in exploring the possibilities of wireless as a medium of instruction. In 1923, a committee was appointed by the company to advise on and to watch the progress of educational broadcasting in England. It was found that experiments with wireless lessons could be carried on in a number of schools. After an experimental series of broadcasts to schools in 1924, a regular daily series was begun. There is much divergence of opinion as to the place of the wireless lesson in the curriculum and as to the best lecturers and courses; nevertheless the educational activities of the B. B. C. in this new field are instructive and the following extracts are reproduced here for the benefit of Indian educationists.*

* For fuller information, reference may be had to "Educational Broadcasting" published by the Carnegie United Kingdom Trustees, and "New Ventures in Broadcasting" (Report of the Hadow Committee).

(a) TRANSMISSION TO SCHOOLS.

Some thousands of schools are now listening regularly to these Transmissions to Schools, using them to supplement the ordinary curriculum. Little by little it is being discovered what range of subjects and what manner of delivery are best suited to the majority of listening schools, but experience has already shown that nearly every school is finding that one or more of the courses offered in our programmes is acceptable. Sometimes a course may be voted a failure by a class of girls, yet be listened to with enthusiasm by a class of boys in the same school. Sometimes one course may be too elementary for one class, yet prove definitely successful with a lower standard. As it is not possible for the B. B. C. to take the needs of individual schools into consideration, or suit the times of transmission to individual time-tables, it is often advisable that teachers should try different groups of children with a particular course before settling down to follow it, or adapt their own time-table so that it can include, as periods, the times of the wireless transmissions. We ask, however, that teachers should realise that both the courses and the timings have been arranged as far as possible to meet the convenience of the majority of schools. In order to facilitate the distribution of syllabuses, etc., schools are earnestly required to notify the B. B. C. that they are listening; giving full postal addresses, and particulars of the courses which they intend to follow.

Collaboration between wireless teacher and class instructor.

It is seldom enough merely to introduce the loud speaker into the schoolroom and urge the children to listen. The wireless teacher counts on children and teacher alike entering into the spirit of his lessons, and the class instructor will find that great benefit derives from a close collaboration with his wireless colleague. It is hoped that the latter's suggestions at the microphone, or contained in the special manuals and syllabuses relating to the different courses, will be adopted as far as possible. The class should be encouraged to respond during the lessons, by singing tunes, writing down dictated notes, answering questions, referring to maps, diagrams and illustrations, as the case may be. The teacher should use the black-board

as directed. Difficult words should be noted and afterwards explained. Whenever it is feasible, preparation or revision, or both, on the lines indicated in the pamphlets, should be taken with the class; excursions should be encouraged when desirable; illustrations and books should, if possible, be obtained. It is often found that the value of a wireless lesson is trebled if the class teacher can make time immediately afterwards to elicit by question and answer from the class, or by mere narration, an account of what they have heard, correct misapprehensions, elucidate difficulties, and finally get the children to apply their new knowledge to their ordinary work on the subjects, or to their own experience. It is of value to those responsible for developing school broadcasting that teachers in the schools should feel themselves to be in close touch with the wireless lecturers, reporting instantly any dissatisfaction with method or material, and communicating suggestions for improvement either direct, or through the B. B. C. during the term.

Written work.

Some sort of written work should undoubtedly follow most of the lessons. This may, if desired, be sent to the B. B. C. for correction and commendation at the microphone, but in no case must more than six papers be sent from any one school. A mere reproduction of the lesson from notes taken while it was being given, is not so valuable as an essay on some aspect of the subject dealt with, which requires individual research. On the other hand, children who have listened without taking many notes, may, very usefully, be encouraged to rebuild the lesson in their own words, either verbally or on paper. At the end of each course a short examination is held on the work of the term, for which prizes are awarded. This is by no means an integral part of the system of Transmission to Schools, but is at present felt to be necessary in order that some idea may be obtained of the effectiveness of the different courses.

Manuals and Pamphlets.

In connection with almost all our courses there will be issued in September either a manual for use by individual scholars, or an illustrated syllabus. In the case of the French and music manuals it is *essential* that every scholar should possess his own copy and use it according to instructions. No manual will cost more than 1d. per copy, and single specimen copies will be sent free on receipt of 1½d. stamps. It is hoped that teachers will make the very fullest use of these pamphlets. Any suggestions for improving them will be most gratefully received.

Reception.

So far as school broadcasting is concerned, GOOD RECEPTION is a *sine qua non*. The voice of the speaker must sound clear and natural, otherwise the attention of the children is hard to fix, and they soon become tired or bored. Reception is only up to standard when a class of thirty or forty children can listen to the lessons without strain.

If difficulty is experienced in attaining this standard, teachers should write to the B. B. C. and explain what their difficulties are. Advice and assistance will be given by post, and in extreme cases, when nothing can be done locally, visits from our advisory engineers will be arranged. It is impossible, however, to cover all requests for visits, so that teachers, if they themselves are lacking in technical knowledge, are advised to make some definite arrangement with a local expert for the maintenance and periodical overhauling of the school set. In this connection the B. B. C. issues free explanatory booklets. Full information regarding the general lay-out of sets suitable for use in schools, together with specifications for two-, three- and four-valve sets, may be obtained on application.

A tuning note followed by a short reading is broadcast five minutes before the school programme starts each day, and it is hoped that all

teachers will use the reading, in particular for the purpose of tuning in their set to the voice of the speaker. If this is not done, the first part of the lesson may be lost while adjustments are being made or faults located.

The room in which wireless lessons are taken should be as far removed from street and playground noises as possible.

(b) WIRELESS DISCUSSION GROUPS.

During the past winter experiments in the running of wireless discussion groups have been undertaken in about sixty different centres in England. Reports have been received at headquarters from many of these centres, and, although it is still too early to make conclusive statements, some of the evidence received is unexpectedly encouraging. Everyone at first sight finds the *idea* of wireless discussion groups attractive, but a certain amount of scepticism follows when the difficulties of these groups appear more clearly. Several of the experiments referred to have undoubtedly proved failures, but there remains a substantial surplus of enthusiastic reports, and these suggest that what failures there have been are due to a misconception of how to form and run discussion groups.

To begin with, let us consider how such groups ought *not* to be run. Experience seems to show that wireless discussion groups will not spring from nowhere, *i.e.*, groups of adults will not leave their homes and gather round a loud-speaker in a school or some public building to which they are not accustomed. In such cases wireless has the disadvantages of the class room without the corresponding advantages. Nor, again, can one expect that wireless group listening will appeal much to students in the adult education movement who are devoting their energies to hard work in classes.

(i) *Types of Discussion Group.*

Clearing these out of the way, then, we have the following types of discussion group which this winter's experience has shown to be successful:—

1. *Voluntary Organisations.*—Wireless discussion groups may spring up as a supplement to the activities of some other organisation, either educational or social. Where people are in the habit of frequenting particular premises, often with recreational aims, they may dislike formal education and yet be attracted by the informality and briefness offered by wireless group-listening. The kind of institutions where one would expect to find these possibilities include Young Men's Christian Associations, Clubs, Village Institutes and Reading Rooms, technical and other colleges, Adult Schools, juvenile organisations, etc. A number of these institutions possess receiving apparatus often used for entertainment purposes only. Among the many members of such bodies there are sure to be several who would find it interesting to follow this or that series of talks, if they were brought to their notice and if arrangements could be made to give them at a suitable time the use of a room and loud speaker. Consultation with the secretary of such institutions is the most effective way to explore this possibility.

2. *Special Organisations.*—There are many occasions on which groups of individuals get gathered together not entirely of their own choice, *e.g.*, in prisons, workhouses, hospitals, reformatories, or again in recreation rooms and rest rooms connected with their place of work. The successful experiment which has been conducted at Wormwood Scrubs Prison shows the possibilities of big developments here. The Home Office has also taken up the question of making experiments with the Schools under their care, which include a large number of adolescents.

3. *Individual Listening and Group Discussion.*—Group discussion, it should be remembered, is possible even when group listening is not. Many of the Women's Institutes for instance report to us that al-

though they are unable to form listening groups in connection with the regular meetings of their institutes, the publicity given through the distribution of the Talks Programme leads small groups of their members to listen on their own sets at home and afterwards to discuss the contents of the talks among themselves. Again, a large number of people belong to societies (dramatic, musical, literary and social) which meet at times or in places unsuitable for wireless reception. Nevertheless, these people have a group spirit through the organisation to which they belong and this group spirit can be utilised (with the assistance of an energetic secretary) in the following way. Among the broadcast courses of lectures there are sure to be, from time to time, some which have a particular interest for the members of this or that society, e.g., a series of talks on drama for dramatic society, a series of talks on this or that social subject for trade unionists and co-operators. If proper publicity is given, the members of these societies can be encouraged to follow the talks individually on their own sets at home, and afterwards they would have opportunities through their society to meet together in larger numbers to exchange ideas and criticisms. There are also some bodies which have still got the lecture habit, i.e., arrange programmes of single lectures for their members during a winter session; examples of this are men's and women's co-operative guilds, local literary and scientific societies and so forth. Efforts should be made to induce such bodies to include occasionally in their programme a broadcast talk by way of a change. Some of the poorer societies would welcome this, as they rely principally at present upon voluntary lecturer.

4. *Wireless as an aid to Adult Class Work.*—Wireless courses will undoubtedly be found useful to adult students attending formal classes (e.g., in the W. E. A. or in technical or other evening institutes), in supplementing their studies of particular subjects. The aim here should be to bring the Talks Programmes and Aids to Study pamphlets to the notice of the tutors and lecturers of such classes, and get them to introduce the matter in their class work. The students of the classes can then be urged to listen to the wireless talks in question at home, and to discuss them with the class tutor or their fellow students afterwards. Or group listening may take place during, and as part of the class-period.

5. *Fireside Groups.*—There is also the fireside group, for which there may be even a bigger future than the foregoing. Here the family listens together, or hospitality is extended to a few friends or neighbours who drop in to listen and discuss. This should be particularly popular in villages and out of the way places, wherever a neighbourly spirit prevails. Such groups will arise usually on the initiative of one person, e.g., a village teacher or doctor or person. Examples would probably be found in the tea-parties organised under the auspices of the Mothers' Union. The difficulty here will be that many such fireside groups have arisen, and will arise, without the B. B. C. knowing of their existence, owing to their informality.

It will be seen from the above that there is a great variety of experiment possible with the discussion group idea. People interested require to have the various possibilities suggested to them, and also some sort of instruction as to how to run such a group. Among the bodies which offer the greatest likelihood of success with one or other of the above suggestions are: Adult Schools and Brotherhoods; Young Men's Christian Associations; Settlements and Guildhouses; Technical Colleges and Evening Institutes; Co-operative Guilds (Men's and Women's); Women's Institutes; Mothers' Union Branches; W. E. A. branches; University Tutorial Classes; Whitley Councils; Working Men's Clubs (especially in Midlands and the North); Local Musical, Dramatic and Literary Societies; Girls' and Boys' Clubs; Business Firms with Welfare Schemes; League of Nations Union branches; Organisations for the Blind.

(ii) *Subjects suitable for Discussion Groups.*

It is not likely that discussion groups will spring up in connection with all the subjects of the adult education talks. Roughly speaking

these courses fall into two kinds (a) more popular, not intended for discussion purposes, (b) more advanced, which are intended for discussion purposes. Some subjects do not lend themselves to discussion. For instance many scientific subjects, literature talks, and purely informative talks. In each session there will usually be five or six courses suitable for discussion groups. On the whole, social subjects are likely to be the most successful though there is some evidence that technical subjects may also prove successful with a different class of student. It is worth adding that successful experiments have been made with introducing the language talks, *i.e.*, French, into the teaching of French classes. Probably this idea has a future before it as all over the country there are students attending French classes taught by Englishmen who might be glad to introduce Monsieur Stéphan's twenty minutes as an interlude in a two hours class. Discussion groups may also spring up around other than the purely educational talks, *e.g.*, international affairs round Mr. Vernon Bartlett's talks; on music, around Sir Walford Davies' talks. In the case of women, according to the Mothers' Union, they are quite likely to group themselves around such subjects as the Household talks, or any series which has to do with Travel.

(iii) *Conduct of Discussion Groups.*

In giving advice how to run a discussion group, allowance must be made for the variety of circumstances indicated above, but there are certain essential points on which direction is necessary.

(a) *Necessity for a Group Leader.*—Someone is required who will take the initiative in forming the group, seeing that it is comfortable and ensuring that the discussion runs smoothly. It is no doubt helpful if this group leader can be a person of some education and qualification, even if he is no expert in the subject of the course. In default of a qualified person there are any number of students in adult education classes who have been trained to express themselves and who would come forward if encouraged. The idea could be put before such students at summer schools, in students' unions, at Universities, etc. The group leader should be responsible for seeing that contact is kept between the Group and the B. B. C. and if possible, some sort of report at the end, sent up.

(b) *Reception Problems.*—No group ought to put up with inferior receiving apparatus. Every group that is discouraged or spoiled by bad reception is a bad advertisement for broadcast education. Groups should be informed of the technical advice and help which can be given by the B. B. C. Advisory Schools Engineers. Students and others, however, are naturally shy of writing to the B. B. C. and they require encouraging to build up the necessary contact.

(c) *Publications.*—It is essential that every group should avail itself of the Aids to Study pamphlets, and from headquarters every effort will be made to get these pamphlets published earlier, and to improve and simplify the bibliographies in these pamphlets. As each group or organisation may require several copies of the same pamphlet some arrangements about bulk orders will become necessary in time. The individual subscription scheme (mentioned in Radio Times) for these pamphlets also requires greater publicity.

(d) *Procedure of Groups.*—Wherever a discussion group is held it is essential to shut out all interruption once the talk has begun, and to ensure that no extraneous noises, such as scraping of chairs on floors, take place to interrupt it. As a rule the meeting is best called for some few minutes before the talk, in order that the members of the group may be reminded of what has gone before. It should always be arranged beforehand who is to open the discussion; if no one can do this the group can try reading out the questions suggested by the lecturer, and discussing them.

(e) *Correspondence, etc.*—Some member of the group should be asked to note any points raised during the discussion which are worth referring to the lecturer. If these are posted at once to the Adult

Education Section at Savoy Hill they can usually be dealt with in time for the next meeting. In some cases members of a group or society may be enthusiastic enough to write down their thoughts on paper. This is really worth doing, and several societies have already tried the experiment of encouraging their members by offering prizes for the best papers written in connection with the wireless courses. If this idea were more widely known, probably many societies would do something of the sort.

It will thus be seen that there are very varied opportunities in each locality of trying out the wireless group discussion idea. The best course might be to get this memorandum discussed by local bodies interested, e.g., the W. E. A. or by local Station Adult Education Advisory Committees where they exist.

APPENDIX III.

MEDICAL EDUCATION.

Miscellaneous matters.

[Vide Section (iii) of Chapter VIII.]

Seventh
Congress of the
Far Eastern
Association of
Tropical
Medicine.

The Seventh Congress of the Far Eastern Association of Tropical Medicine was held in India in 1927 after the close of the quinquennium. The previous Congresses were held in Manila 1910, Hongkong 1912, Saigon 1918, Weltevreden 1921, Singapore 1923, and Tokyo 1925. The objects of the Association are the promotion of the science and art of medicine in the Far East; the union of the medical profession of the Far East into one compact organisation; the development and diffusion of scientific knowledge; the promotion of friendly international intercourse between scientific men, etc. The membership of the Association is open to all medical practitioners, dentists and veterinarians, licensed by their home governments and the scientists working in the sphere connected with medicine and hygiene. His Excellency the Viceroy is the Patron of the Association in India, and its Vice Patrons are His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief, the Governors of the various Presidencies and Provinces in India, the Rulers of Indian States, the members of His Excellency the Viceroy's Executive Council and His Excellency the Naval Commander-in-Chief. The Director-General, Indian Medical Service, is the President of the Association in India, the Vice-Presidents being the Public Health Commissioner with the Government of India, and the Director, Central Research Institute, Representatives of China, Japan, Korea, Formosa, Netherlands, East Indies, Philippine Islands, Siam and various other places in the Far East attended the Congress. The provinces in India were all represented by delegates. The United States of America delegated two representatives to attend the Congress. The Government of India invited as special guests:—

Sir Ronald Ross, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., F.R.S.,

Sir Malcolm Watson, Kt., LL.D.,

Sir Leonard Rogers, C.I.E., F.R.S.,

Professor Theodore Madson,

Professor J. W. W. Stephens, F.R.S.,

Sir Walter Fletcher, K.B.E.,

and Dr. Victor G. Heiser of the Rockefeller Foundation, United States of America acted as Honorary Adviser to the Council.

In all there were 1,215 members of the Association in India.

Medical Relief
for Women.

The health organisation for women in India has greatly progressed in the past few years. In the early days of medical relief for women in India the work was carried on practically exclusively by Missionaries. In 1833 a Fund was established in Bombay for the supply of medical aid to women and the committee of management engaged two fully qualified English medical women for a period of three years. A hospital was built through the generosity of a Parsee gentleman and the local Government undertook to support it. This hospital—the Cama—was the first in India, other than Mission hospitals to be staffed solely by women; it is still one of the largest, best equipped and best staffed, hospitals in India, and is entirely a Government institution.

Countess of
Dufferin Fund

Since then the Countess of Dufferin's Fund and the National Association for supplying female medical aid to the women of India was founded under the Countess of Dufferin. The Fund was founded in

1885, and has since then continued to work for the objects for which it was founded, namely, medical tuition, medical relief and the supplying of nurses and midwives for hospital and private work. The plan followed in the working of the Fund was that of a Central Committee at the Capital, to which was entrusted general management of the affairs of the Fund, while in the various provinces local committees were established which were allowed power to manage their own affairs and funds, but which were affiliated to the Central Committee.

Medical tuition was carried out by the Fund by granting scholarships to young women willing to take up the profession of medicine. Medical relief absorbed the greater part of the Fund's money and the attention of its committees. The creation of the Fund at once brought about a great improvement in the numbers of medical women working in India and to some extent in the qualifications of the workers. The Fund acted as a sort of agency in securing the services of medical women, nurses and midwives for the various hospitals and dispensaries throughout the country. It also engaged qualified doctors in England and brought them out at the Fund's expense for posts in India. The operations of the Fund continued in this manner up to the time when the Women's Medical Service was formed and administered by the Fund.

The formation of the Women's Medical Service for India was the outcome of several factors, among which was the general opinion shared by the central and local governments and by the Dufferin Council Committees that, in spite of the efforts of the Dufferin Fund, the needs of the women of India were not being sufficiently met. A Women's Medical Service for India was accordingly instituted with an initial cadre of 25 members, admitted by selection and recruited both in India and England. All members were required to possess medical qualifications registrable in the United Kingdom. The Service was originally under a medical woman as General Secretary, later superseded by a Chief Medical Officer, Women's Medical Service. Women's
Medical Service.

In 1920 the cadre of the Service had to be raised. In 1925 an important step was taken by the formation of the Training Reserve. This gives the power to admit eight women graduates in medicine of Indian Universities to a Reserve, who ordinarily serve for four years before being admitted to the Women's Medical Service. But admission to the Reserve does not of itself constitute a claim to appointment to the Service. By its provision the Women's Medical Service was enabled to receive into the cadre selected graduates of Indian Universities and to help them to gain further experience abroad. The cadre at present consists of 44 members *plus* a Training Reserve of 8 members.

APPENDIX IV.

AGRICULTURAL LITERATURE.

[Vide Section (v) of Chapter VIII.]

The following text books on Indian Agriculture and allied subjects were published during the Quinquennium:—

1. *Cane Sugar*.—A text-book on the agriculture of the sugarcane, the manufacture of cane sugar and the analysis of sugar-house products, by Noel Deerr, Second Edn. (Norman Rodger, London).
2. *Jute in Bengal*, by N. C. Choudhry (W. Newman & Co., Calcutta).
3. *Co-operation in Germany, Italy and Ireland*, by M. L. Darling, (Government Press, Lahore).
4. *Agricultural Progress in Western India*, by G. Keatinge (Longman Green & Co., London).
5. *Manual of Dairy Farming*, by B. K. Ghare.
6. *The Foundations of Indian Agriculture*, by H. M. Leake (W. Heffer & Sons).
7. *Poultry Farming in the East*, by Mrs. A. K. Fawkes (Pioneer Press, Allahabad).
8. *Practical Botany for Indian Students*, by Diwan Bahadur K. Rangachariar (Government Press, Madras).
9. *Birds of an Indian Garden*, by T. Bainbridge Fletcher (Thacker Spink & Co., Calcutta).
10. *Crop Production in India*, by A. Howard (Oxford University Press).
11. *The Punjab Peasant in prosperity and debt*, by Mr. L. Darling (Oxford University Press).
12. *Agricultural Co-operation in the British Empire, with an introduction*, by Sir Horace Plunkett (Geo. Routledge, London).
13. *Kitak Shastra*.—Manual of Entomology (in Marathi), by V. G. Deshpande.
14. *Some diseases of cattle in India*.—A Hand-book for stock owners (Revised Edition), (Government Printing, India, Calcutta).

In addition, several bulletins of common interest and educational value have been issued by the departments of agriculture in the various provinces.

PART III.

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PART III.—SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.

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TABLE 1.—Area and Population included in these tables (1921 Census).

PROVINCE.	Area in square miles.	POPULATION.							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muslims.	Buddhists.	Paras.	Sikhs.	Others.
Madras	142,260	34,269	1,927,215	38,089,410	2,840,483	1,210	529	..	25,858
Bombay	123,616	43,997	220,072	15,453,884	3,820,753	1,806	83,019	8,319	10,069
Bengal	76,843	44,870	102,211	20,203,627	25,210,802	265,604	707	2,363	865,392
United Provinces	106,497	31,943	168,763	33,610,462	6,481,032	488	925	14,234	67,940
Punjab	90,866	25,714	303,836	6,570,260	11,444,821	3,230	493	2,234,207	34,463
Burma	233,707	25,005	231,818	485,150	500,592	11,201,912	880	4,848	719,399
Bihar and Orissa	83,165	10,305	246,806	23,168,316	3,690,182	505	85	1,475	1,886,312
Central Provinces and Berar	99,876	9,239	32,206	11,690,330	503,574	28	1,763	1,529	1,014,071
Assam	53,015	2,771	125,305	4,132,409	2,028,460	13,102	..	988	1,129,155
North-West Frontier Province	13,193	2,500	2,023	140,881	2,005,786	..	20	29,040	3
Coorg	1,582	203	2,979	147,419	13,021	14	..	..	202
Delhi	693	4,787	8,533	330,240	141,758	6	72	2,764	163,838
Ajmer-Merwara	2,711	2,188	3,343	364,342	101,776	18,420	211	219	4,772
Baluchistan	54,288	4,981	1,697	39,695	397,282	160	104	7,645	24
Bangalore	14	9,793	10,896	60,063	25,074	191	123	109	691
Other Administered Areas	107	222	6,629	78,410	25,453	114	1,089	130	4,822
INDIA	1,091,388	288,917	2,800,781	164,888,397	89,490,764	11,506,866	89,660	2,386,874	6,369,192
									247,383,423

* Includes 43,003 persons not enumerated by religion.

† Includes 119,039 persons not enumerated by religion in the Administered Areas in Hyderabad.

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of population by sex, race and creed.*

PROVINCE.	EUROPEANS AND ANGLIO-INDIANS.		INDIAN CHRISTIANS.		HINDUS.		MUHAMMADIANS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Madras	17,301	16,968	656,743	670,409	18,777,933	10,311,477	1,404,000	1,136,488
Bombay	29,984	14,013	121,597	99,375	7,853,150	7,300,734	2,113,720	1,706,433
Bengal	25,281	19,639	52,771	49,440	10,536,119	9,967,408	12,957,775	12,253,927
United Provinces	21,403	10,540	87,610	81,153	20,243,949	18,360,513	3,388,151	3,002,881
Punjab	18,078	7,635	166,208	137,128	3,609,762	2,969,498	6,195,738	5,248,583
Barua	14,573	10,432	117,785	114,038	378,722	106,428	314,527	186,065
Bihar and Orissa	5,978	4,387	122,459	124,347	13,904,698	14,264,118	1,802,720	1,887,462
Central Provinces and Berar	6,214	3,025	16,503	15,903	5,844,882	5,845,448	294,928	268,646
Assam	1,850	901	61,825	63,480	2,172,234	1,960,145	1,151,675	1,050,785
North-West Frontier Province	7,454	1,136	1,535	487	90,151	53,730	1,105,265	957,521
Coorg	98	105	1,035	1,344	79,304	68,115	8,332	4,669
Delhi	3,637	1,150	4,231	4,252	190,022	140,227	81,607	60,091
Ajmer-Merwara	1,528	660	1,065	1,078	194,245	170,097	59,580	42,196
Baluchistan	4,088	898	1,111	586	30,071	8,624	213,246	154,042
Bangalore	5,197	4,596	8,088	8,808	34,115	31,948	13,471	11,403
Other Administered Areas	132	90	4,561	2,068	44,750	33,660	14,254	11,199
INDIA	162,746	96,171	1,426,180	1,374,551	83,690,137	80,398,170	31,119,063	28,371,691

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of population by sex, race and creed—contd.*

PROVINCE.	BUDDHISTS.		PARSES.		SIKHS.		OTHERS.		TOTAL.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Madras	720	486	269	260	..	..	13,780	12,078	20,870,740	21,448,236
Bombay	1,557	249	43,986	40,033	5,589	2,730	8,386	7,683	10,176,969	9,171,250
Bengal	135,317	130,287	500	267	1,824	539	441,985	423,707	24,151,222	22,544,311
United Provinces	300	188	520	405	8,959	5,275	86,853	31,087	23,787,746	21,583,042
Punjab	1,739	1,491	292	201	1,205,957	998,250	18,491	15,972	11,300,295	9,378,759
Burma	5,523,144	5,076,768	229	151	3,704	1,139	380,832	335,567	(a) 6,756,909	(a) 6,155,223
Bihar and Orissa	324	181	47	38	861	614	923,076	963,236	16,765,163	17,239,363
Central Provinces and Berar	17	11	985	708	1,050	479	787,020	827,051	6,931,399	6,061,361
Assam	7,447	5,715	..	..	592	396	565,456	563,699	3,961,109	3,845,121
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	14	6	18,504	9,146	3	..	1,229,316	1,022,026
Cooch	7	7	..	..	..	..	105	97	89,501	74,337
Delhi	3	3	49	23	1,966	798	8	11	281,633	206,555
Ajmer-Merwara	9,898	8,562	111	100	140	79	2,459	2,313	269,566	225,705
Baluchistan	100	..	98	66	6,231	1,414	15	9	255,014	165,634
Bangalore	99	92	70	53	104	5	432	259	61,576	57,364
Other Administered Areas	30	34	503	586	108	31	2,945	2,177	(b) 130,737	(b) 105,160
INDIA	5,693,753	5,894,104	46,673	49,937	1,345,379	1,080,686	8,166,246	3,188,946	127,044,953	120,288,470

(a) Includes 21,463 males and 21,640 females not enumerated by religion in Burma.
 (b) " " " " " " Administered Areas in Hyderabad.

TABLE 3.—*Educational Institutions in British India.*

(Classified by management and standard of Education.)

I.—RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
<i>Institutions classified by—</i>									
(A) Management—									
Government		1,397	1,152	979	1,466	1,091	2,428	3,022	4,057
Board		17,534	13,403	17,661	24,255	20,266	41,001	53,252	69,928
Indian States*		2,248	2,731	8,610	3,136	3,370	—	—	—
Aided		60,480	63,955	62,747	75,608	82,400	92,531	100,868	110,128
Unaided		21,017	23,645	19,625	10,871	19,236	18,942	16,357	17,935
TOTAL		102,676	109,886	104,622	121,336	136,332	154,952	173,298†	211,048
(B) Standard of Education—									
Arts Colleges		104	120	145	136	140	134	167	246(a)
Professional Colleges		37	40	46	46	40	61	64	77
Secondary Schools		4,872	5,237	5,493	5,808	6,370	7,093	8,987	11,338
Primary Schools		97,109	103,920	97,854	112,930	123,578	142,203	160,070†	189,348
Special Schools		554	539	1,084	2,323	6,108	4,361	4,011	10,039
TOTAL		102,676	109,886	104,622	121,336	136,332	154,952	173,298†	211,048
II.—UN-RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		39,117	42,139	43,031	41,192	30,893	37,803	34,807	35,216
GRAND TOTAL		141,793	152,025	147,703	162,528	176,225	192,755	208,106	246,264

* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the provincial Statistics were omitted from 1914-15 onwards.
† Excludes 2 night schools in Assam.
(a) Includes 14 Universities.

TABLE 4.—*Pupils attending educational institutions in British India.*

I.—IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
(A) <i>Reading in Institutions—</i>									
Managed by—									
Government		104,085	98,907	94,437	127,418	187,726	238,885	265,040	334,795
Board		888,059	973,910	980,602	1,359,865	1,893,034	2,565,540	3,077,958	4,079,989
Indian States *		134,849	149,271	164,512	168,684	219,295	—	—	—
Aided		1,765,626	2,019,800	2,132,703	2,501,864	3,237,206	3,679,520	3,832,034	4,030,929
Unaided		461,330	592,094	514,059	496,649	651,374	723,354	565,384	674,637
TOTAL		3,348,910	3,788,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,128,725	7,207,308	7,742,225†	10,529,350
(B) <i>Reading in—</i>									
Arts Colleges		12,985	14,420	17,651	18,918	20,648	47,135	45,933	71,968
Professional Colleges		3,292	4,368	5,358	6,250	6,936	11,504	13,662	17,951
Secondary Schools		478,294	535,155	622,768	713,342	924,370	1,186,335	1,230,524	1,954,067
Primary Schools		2,337,507	3,209,825	3,204,336	3,037,866	4,088,142	5,818,730	6,510,400†	8,256,760
Special Schools		21,738	24,619	36,380	68,104	179,929	143,804	132,706	323,604
TOTAL		3,343,910	3,788,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,128,725	7,207,308	7,742,225†	10,529,350
II.—IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		507,011.	568,483	635,407	644,152	651,086	644,638	630,185	628,146
GRAND TOTAL		3,850,921	4,356,870	4,521,900	5,388,632	6,780,751	7,851,946	8,381,350	11,157,496

* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the principal statistics were omitted from 1914-15 onwards.

† Excludes 61 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 5.—*Expenditure on Education.*

	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
(A) <i>Sources of Expenditure.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds	86,13,549	95,22,985	1,02,78,659	1,84,98,443	2,09,58,808	3,01,62,853	9,02,30,028	11,93,32,854
District Board Funds	53,94,808	57,45,944	58,87,292	91,15,586	1,05,80,114	1,73,78,535	1,68,26,087	2,42,60,785
Municipal Funds	14,09,827	14,06,721	15,38,017	20,20,545	29,84,150	49,39,083	79,05,063	1,23,21,529
Fees	89,54,760	1,06,10,983	1,26,87,982	1,48,21,388	2,19,09,646	3,18,71,138	3,60,08,646	5,21,27,191
Other Sources	60,46,698	78,68,317	97,29,512	1,14,47,711	1,61,00,887	1,95,31,450	3,07,83,143	3,77,96,413
TOTAL	3,05,19,632	3,63,44,900	4,01,21,462	5,59,03,673	7,35,92,005	11,28,83,068	18,37,52,989	24,58,47,572
(B) <i>Objects of Expenditure.</i>								
Direction	3,30,270	3,30,053	3,92,205	5,67,629	6,89,056	8,99,263	13,99,110	15,55,351
Inspection	19,10,503	20,57,234	21,53,141	30,82,165	40,86,334	49,64,587	79,36,408	87,46,706
Universities	4,73,142	6,70,895	7,72,443	10,38,312	15,87,470	25,51,925	73,40,578	1,00,53,859
Arts Colleges	20,13,552	23,69,611	26,01,127	30,67,006	47,98,574	71,03,748	1,10,42,333	1,45,84,918
Professional Colleges	8,29,291	9,00,657	11,07,695	16,59,887	22,52,998	35,99,413	59,77,514	76,35,792
Secondary Schools	99,95,691	1,11,52,219	1,26,88,751	1,50,87,669	2,07,85,725	3,19,29,182	4,87,26,905	6,61,94,390
Primary Schools	99,14,294	1,10,88,854	1,18,76,769	1,55,53,512	2,07,26,145	2,98,13,545	5,09,08,107	6,95,21,996
Training Schools	6,97,376	7,49,093	7,15,761	11,77,625	18,54,468	28,63,810	58,64,100	56,31,295
Other Special Schools	10,42,065	11,78,233	16,68,640	28,21,653	36,20,367	44,77,118	78,37,494	1,16,61,237
Scholarships	7,27,083	7,97,733	9,12,068	10,55,168	13,40,222	21,65,718	31,76,989	(a)
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	21,32,339	23,70,127	25,72,865	67,11,760	97,20,640	1,37,03,740	1,97,80,544	2,77,25,177
Miscellaneous	7,94,156	12,30,066	26,81,007	45,81,297	72,19,106	93,13,016	1,37,83,762	2,26,37,151
TOTAL	3,05,19,632	3,63,44,900	4,01,21,462	5,59,03,673	7,35,92,005	11,28,83,068	18,37,52,989	24,58,47,572

(a) Included under miscellaneous as separate figures are not available.

TABLE 6.—Summary of Progress during the quinquennium.

	1921-22.		1922-23.		1923-24.		1924-25.		1925-26.		1926-27.	
	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.
I.—RECOGNISED INSTITU- TIONS.												
(A) By Management—												
Government . . .	3,022	265,949	3,029	267,447	3,381	284,701	3,559	298,819	3,700	315,239	4,057	334,785
Board . . .	53,432	3,077,958	54,380	3,341,895	56,890	3,570,359	60,046	3,806,039	66,239	4,229,200	69,928	4,570,989
Aided . . .	100,068	3,832,934	101,749	3,959,614	105,121	4,175,664	106,663	4,385,604	113,397	4,675,720	110,123	4,330,829
Unaided . . .	16,357	565,384	17,790	609,979	18,887	643,279	19,738	695,349	18,714	672,484	17,935	674,637
TOTAL . . .	173,289	7,742,225	176,948	8,178,975	184,971	8,674,003	193,627	9,186,411	203,110	9,892,703	211,048	10,529,350
(B) By Standard of Educa- tion—												
Arts Colleges . . .	167	45,933	161	53,160	185	53,430	211	64,986	228*	66,869	246†	71,983
Professional Colleges . . .	64	13,662	59	14,285	67	16,084	73	17,280	75	17,720	77	17,951
Secondary Schools . . .	8,987	1,236,521	8,978	1,330,156	9,370	1,424,505	10,023	1,541,705	10,637	1,716,147	11,338	1,854,067
Primary Schools . . .	160,070†	6,310,400†	162,002	6,600,116	168,013	6,955,634	175,596	7,307,262	183,184	7,799,070	189,348	8,236,769
Special Schools . . .	4,011	132,700	5,718	181,318	6,617	217,344	7,724	235,103	8,806	280,591	10,039	328,604
TOTAL . . .	173,289	7,742,225	176,948	8,178,975	184,971	8,674,003	193,627	9,186,411	203,110	9,892,703	211,048	10,529,350
II.—UNRECOGNISED INSTI- TUTIONS.												
GRAND TOTAL . . .	208,106	8,381,950	210,608	8,791,090	219,131	9,316,954	228,229	9,797,844	237,836	10,514,321	246,264	11,157,496
EXPENDITURE FROM—												
Government Funds . . .	9,02,30,028	9,36,67,116	9,36,67,116	9,74,76,422	9,74,76,422	9,74,76,422	9,08,01,564	10,88,57,785	10,88,57,785	11,00,00,220	11,03,32,854	9,42,60,785
Diocesan Board Funds . . .	1,85,26,087	1,69,92,394	1,69,92,394	1,70,29,934	1,70,29,934	1,70,29,934	1,80,37,640	1,80,37,640	1,80,37,640	1,80,37,640	1,80,37,640	1,80,37,640
Municipal Funds . . .	79,06,063	81,62,348	81,62,348	86,54,197	86,54,197	86,54,197	92,03,456	92,03,456	92,03,456	92,03,456	92,03,456	92,03,456
Fees . . .	3,80,08,048	3,83,50,490	3,83,50,490	4,33,54,300	4,33,54,300	4,33,54,300	4,68,63,182	4,68,63,182	4,68,63,182	4,68,63,182	4,68,63,182	4,68,63,182
Other Sources . . .	3,07,86,143	3,09,04,833	3,09,04,833	3,85,97,938	3,85,97,938	3,85,97,938	3,47,57,447	3,47,57,447	3,47,57,447	3,47,57,447	3,47,57,447	3,47,57,447
TOTAL . . .	13,37,52,969	13,84,77,181	13,84,77,181	19,91,11,191	19,91,11,191	19,91,11,191	90,87,48,819	90,87,48,819	90,87,48,819	90,87,48,819	90,87,48,819	90,87,48,819

* Includes 18 Universities.

† Includes 14 Universities.

‡ Includes 3 night schools with 51 pupils in Assam.

TABLE 7.—*Institutions by management.*

PROVINCE.	1921-22.				1926-27.			
	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.				RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.			
	Government.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	Government.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.
Madras	948	9,651	23,403	37,999	3,358	1,875	30,721	50,943
Bombay	133	9,881	3,123	13,310	1,501	128	3,108	14,819
Bengal	353	3,230	41,547	61,999	1,840	329	45,427	58,833
United Provinces	228	14,800	3,317	18,559	3,011	238	5,361	1,610
Punjab	116	6,109	1,442	7,990	3,484	213	2,189	2,752
Burma	76	64	7,040	7,180	18,485	96	6,095	4,913
Bihar and Orissa	311	943	19,345	20,605	2,002	327	2,887	18,449
Central Provinces and Berar	372	3,872	438	4,981	70	383	503	1,749
Assam	245	3,428	778	4,745	276	248	909	235
North-West Frontier Province	13	718	55	792	234	10	656	437
Cooch	17	87	8	112	8	17	5	236
Delhi	3	135	66	205	92	4	89	6
Ajmer-Merwara	113	7	31	187	117	116	41	59
Baluchistan	61	11	19	82	231	69	14	117
Bangalore	3	16	79	118	8	3	77	219
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	44	22
INDIA	3,022	53,252	100,630(a)	157,911(a)	34,807	4,057	119,128	28
								116
								211,048
								36,216

(a) Excludes 2 night schools in Assam.

(a) Includes 13 Universities.

TABLE 8.—*Institutions by Standard of instruction.*

PROVINCES.	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.										UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.					
	Universities.		Arts Colleges.		Professional Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Special Schools.		TOTAL.		1921-22.	1926-27.
	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.		
Madras . . .	1	2	51	65	10	12	603	653	36,275	40,783	350	423	37,290	50,943	3,368	2,897
Bombay . . .	1	1	10	14	7	10	463	539	12,622	13,856	207	399	13,310	14,819	1,591	1,437
Bengal. . . .	2	2	36	45	10	17	2,678	2,805	47,763	52,809	1,420	3,155	51,929	58,833	1,840	1,610
United Provinces .	4	4	26	45	16	18	957	1,094	16,840	20,398	716	509	18,559	22,068	3,011	2,752
Punjab . . .	1	1	16	30	10	8	1,149	2,747	6,675	7,144	69	3,980	7,920	13,860	3,484	4,913
Burma. . . .	1	1	2	1	..	1	1,457	1,504	5,053	4,519	667	869	7,180	6,885	13,485	13,449
Bihar and Orissa .	1	1	10	11	4	5	567	730	24,956	30,247	427	501	25,985	31,495	2,002	1,749
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	1	4	5	3	3	571	601	4,313	4,523	30	54	4,921	5,187	70	235
Assam . . . .	..	..	3	3	1	1	338	382	4,293*	4,786	107	159	45,745*	5,331	276	437
North-West Frontier Province.	..	..	3	3	1	1	95	122	688	617	5	4	792	747	234	236
Cooch . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	109	108	1	1	113	112	8	6
Delhi	1	1	3	6	2	1	43	47	153	181	3	23	305	269	92	59
Almer-Merwar . .	..	..	1	1	..	..	84	87	149	156	3	4	137	198	117	117
Batukistan . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	19	70	74	1	1	82	94	231	219
Bangalore . . .	..	..	2	2	..	..	20	21	86	72	5	6	113	101	8	22
Other Administered Areas.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	34	..	70	..	11	..	116	..	28
INDIA	13	14	167	232	64	77	8,987	11,333	150,070*	159,843	4,011	10,039	173,311*	211,048	34,807	35,216

* Excludes night schools in Assam.

TABLE 9.—Scholars classified according to Institutions by management.

Province.	1931-32.					1926-27.						
	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.					IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.						
	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	In unre- cognized Insti- tutions.	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	In unre- cognized Insti- tutions.
Madras	71,068	590,720	1,003,059	80,071	1,745,518	91,504	92,052	960,500	1,311,913	76,409	2,440,874	82,314
Bombay	24,997	666,007	190,123	15,750	836,877	61,515	22,600	855,351	217,456	20,803	1,116,270	35,158
Bengal.	34,246	131,371	1,377,698	291,707	1,835,012	55,437	38,088	201,490	1,675,304	379,999	2,289,878	53,504
United Provinces	20,069	785,369	138,411	11,710	965,059	64,506	36,836	998,046	239,510	11,249	1,280,450	68,951
Punjab	22,432	379,070	130,111	21,002	552,621	74,068	41,525	812,561	102,494	39,507	1,068,087	96,649
Burma.	8,951	5,546	331,168	..	345,665	216,960	15,300	9,617	413,385	..	443,302	202,670
Bihar and Orissa	19,469	44,248	576,878	120,687	763,277	47,105	25,509	165,476	761,772	112,739	1,065,498	42,998
Central Provinces and Berar	23,282	268,184	24,481	9,734	330,681	2,622	34,670	316,774	31,410	8,769	391,623	7,606
Assam	15,480	153,595	27,303	11,546	208,014*	8,204	18,720	192,729	37,299	21,685	270,433	18,187
North-West Frontier Province	1,483	36,840	10,664	408	48,395	4,519	2,147	45,906	14,035	928	63,076	0,642
Cooch	2,534	5,412	578	40	8,564	151	2,798	5,608	515	..	8,921	194
Delhi	335	6,000	8,020	11	14,986	4,539	706	11,195	12,530	186	24,566	2,258
Ajmer-Merwara	5,225	419	3,338	1,265	10,247	4,879	6,006	423	4,499	1,345	12,273	4,991
Baluchistan	2,278	418	1,453	..	4,149	2,903	2,731	525	2,217	..	5,473	3,322
Bangalore	79	1,632	9,569	883	12,154	153	91	2,077	11,067	150	13,385	947
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	6,711	9,595	808	17,245	1,694
INDIA	265,949	3,077,958	3,832,934	565,384	7,742,225*	630,125	334,795	4,579,989	4,936,929	674,637	10,538,360	628,146

* Excludes 51 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 10.—Scholars classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction.

Province.	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
	UNIVERSITIES.		ARTS COLLEGES.		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.	
	1921-22 (a)	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.
Madras	8,466	12,616	2,026	2,218	100,084	184,672
Bombay	43	4,820	6,964	2,595	2,487	77,607	100,848
Bengal	1,714	16,042	22,420	4,653	6,322	328,166	403,440
United Provinces	3,748	5,522	6,898	1,406	3,060	116,504	156,848
Punjab	19	4,508	8,882	1,727	1,854	222,202	512,202
Burma	1,425	515	60	..	46	132,721	188,463
Bihar and Orissa	2,076	3,474	395	1,021	56,003	101,700
Central Provinces and Berar	677	1,410	204	423	66,810	95,749
Assam	767	1,040	52	91	35,322	56,473
North-West Frontier Province	102	408	38	18	10,233	27,620
Cooch	820	928
Delli	104	581	1,148	281	67	7,217	11,037
Ajmer-Merwara	60	125	..	..	3,530	4,842
Baluchistan	2,211	3,441
Bangalore	790	479	..	..	4,053	5,131
Other Administered Areas	306	..	..	..	7,084
INDIA	7,053	45,933	65,890	13,668	17,616	1,838,524	1,854,067

(c) Figures not available.

TABLE 10.—*Scholars classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction—contd.*

Province.	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.						IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.	
	PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		SPECIAL SCHOOLS.		TOTAL.		1921-22.	1926-27.
	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.		
Madras	1,546,785	2,215,707	18,308	25,001	1,746,518	2,440,874	91,504	82,314
Bombay	798,508	986,087	13,388	19,781	896,877	1,116,870	61,515	35,158
Bengal	1,435,906	1,741,604	49,360	114,476	1,885,017	2,889,876	55,437	53,504
United Provinces	832,940	1,092,065	14,897	17,882	965,059	1,380,460	64,506	68,951
Punjab	313,337	464,868	5,758	108,472	552,923	1,086,087	74,068	96,649
Burma	200,648	238,337	11,761	14,471	345,665	443,302	216,960	202,670
Bihar and Orissa	638,183	941,975	13,616	17,527	768,277	1,065,498	47,105	42,998
Central Provinces and Berar	260,412	291,099	2,488	2,942	330,681	391,623	2,622	7,666
Assam	160,151*	213,975	2,722	5,154	298,014*	270,433	8,204	18,187
North-West Frontier Province	29,810	35,512	136	118	49,395	63,076	4,519	6,642
Coorg	7,709	7,973	26	10	8,564	8,921	151	194
Delhi	6,451	11,808	456	902	14,986	24,566	4,539	2,250
Ajmer-Marwar	6,485	7,120	163	186	10,247	12,273	4,879	4,901
Baluchistan	1,929	2,014	9	18	4,149	5,473	2,063	3,322
Bangalore	7,141	7,625	163	150	12,154	13,385	153	947
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	9,001	..	854	..	17,245	..	1,604
INDIA	8,310,400*	8,266,769	193,706	328,904	7,742,228*	10,529,350	689,125	628,146

* Excludes 51 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE II.—Scholars in recognized Institutions classified according to race or creed, 1926-27.

Province.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muhamma- dans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	TOTAL.
Madras	10,215	190,134	1,993,456	242,680	142	123	14	4,110	2,440,874
Bombay	4,870	82,095	867,916	189,682	14	17,672	925	3,090	1,116,270
Bengal	9,610	13,260	1,146,524	1,109,237	8,951	204	198	1,892	2,298,876
United Provinces	5,840	8,789	1,051,742	212,766	50	252	719	292	1,290,450
Punjab	2,411	13,898	407,587	516,384	3	120	140,852	4,332	1,066,087
Burma	6,372	38,372	10,246	22,004	365,115	107	371	715	443,302
Bihar and Orissa	1,468	30,583	844,346	185,695	28	22	284	53,070	1,065,496
Central Provinces and Berar	1,726	7,160	314,773	36,237	2	397	201	31,118	391,623
Assam	346	17,607	163,270	65,483	193	1	67	24,653	270,433*
North-West Frontier Province	40	88	15,569	44,501	..	6	2,370	2	63,076
Coorg	..	200	8,035	282	12	4	1	387	8,921
Delhi	97	670	16,506	6,906	..	12	366	..	24,566
Ajmer-Merwara	654	825	7,014	1,764	1,064	121	39	102	12,273
Baluchistan	130	185	1,755	2,857	..	55	453	38	5,473
Bangalore	2,474	2,338	6,025	1,767	9	62	6	104	13,385
Other Administered Areas	1,039	1,621	10,449	3,144	..	238	21	793	17,245
INDIA	47,892	337,843	6,866,413	2,589,899	376,688	19,396	147,887	124,734	10,539,350*
INDIA	44,575 42,486 34,299 80,706 30,072	377,917 228,076 189,115 167,283 122,277	5,193,637 4,772,421 4,166,782 3,880,061 2,783,540	1,759,961 1,598,523 1,316,998 923,901 782,005	297,629 861,878 239,784 201,423 145,733	16,988 16,532 17,145 16,410 16,037	235,718 206,788 165,652 84,696 55,329	7,742,935 7,997,808 6,133,735 4,744,480 3,686,468	
INDIA	28,989 26,720	109,040 92,315	2,712,545 2,392,940	780,605 644,156	207,203 198,879				3,798,332 3,343,910

* Includes 513 scholars in Assam not shown by race or creed.

TABLE 12.—Scholars in recognized Institutions, classified according to stages of instruction, 1926-27.

Province.	IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.				IN INSTITUTIONS FOR VOCATIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION.		In All Recognized Institutions.
	In Collegiate stage.	In high stage.	In middle stage.	In primary stage.	In Professional Colleges.	In special Schools.	
Madras	12,616	48,885	100,261	2,251,238	2,218	25,661	2,440,874
Bombay	7,027	37,508	130,561	918,806	2,437	19,781	1,116,270
Bengal	24,134	104,638	97,589	1,942,742	6,822	114,476	2,289,876
United Provinces	9,646	14,182	101,289	1,134,382	3,069	17,882	1,280,450
Punjab	7,053	27,065	139,127	801,916	1,854	108,472	1,086,087
Burma	1,254	6,190	37,243	333,862	277	14,471	443,302
Bihar and Orissa	3,474	21,400	30,885	991,189	1,021	17,527	1,065,496
Central Provinces and Berar	1,410	5,088	40,149	841,614	423	2,942	391,623
Assam	1,040	7,495	14,678	241,975	91	5,154	270,433
North-West Frontier Province	403	1,346	9,219	51,967	18	118	63,076
Coorg . . . . .	..	276	813	7,318	..	10	8,921
Delhi	1,143	1,470	4,000	16,875	171	902	24,566
Ajmer-Marwar	125	872	2,188	9,402	..	186	12,273
Baluchistan . . . . .	..	207	1,027	4,221	..	18	5,478
Bangalore	187	772	1,651	10,625	..	150	13,885
Other Administered Areas	306	985	3,269	11,881	..	854	17,245
INDIA 1926-27	70,428	277,970	713,939	9,190,453	17,981	338,604	10,593,350
{ 1921-22	45,176	218,606	434,810	6,897,233	13,662	132,789	7,742,225
1916-17	46,468	216,160	385,372	6,494,200	11,504	143,604	7,207,308
1911-12	29,648	141,668	276,401	5,494,416	6,686	179,929	6,128,725
1906-07	18,918	109,925	205,439	4,336,154	6,250	68,104	4,744,480
1901-02	17,651	82,312	180,670	3,564,122	5,358	36,880	3,886,483
1896-97	14,420	62,706	150,117	3,582,157	4,363	24,619	3,768,382
{ 1891-92	12,938	58,388	130,991	3,121,522	3,293	21,732	3,348,910

TABLE 13.
Percentage of Scholars to total Population, by
Provinces.

TABLE 13.—*Percentage of Scholars*

	IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.					
	1921-22.			1926-27.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras	6.6	1.7	4.1	9.2	2.5	5.8
Bombay	7.1	1.9	4.6	8.8	2.4	5.8
Bengal	6.2	1.5	3.9	7.8	1.8	4.9
United Provinces	3.7	0.4	2.1	4.9	0.5	2.8
Punjab	4.3	0.7	2.7	8.8	0.8	5.2
Burma	3.4	1.8	2.6	4.1	2.6	3.4
Bihar and Orissa	3.9	0.6	2.2	5.7	0.7	3.1
Central Provinces	4.2	0.5	2.4	5.0	0.6	2.8
Assam	4.6	0.7	2.7	5.9	0.9	3.5
North-West Frontier Province	3.6	0.4	2.2	4.6	0.7	2.8
Coorg	6.9	3.3	5.2	7.0	3.6	5.4
Delhi	4.5	1.2	3.1	7.1	2.1	5.0
Ajmer-Merwara	3.3	0.5	2.1	3.9	0.8	2.5
Baluchistan	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.3
Bangalore	12.7	7.7	10.2	13.5	8.8	11.3
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	9.9	4.0	7.3
INDIA	5.0	1.1	3.1	6.9	1.5	4.3
INDIA { 1916-17	4.9	1.0	3.0	..	..	..
INDIA { 1911-12	4.0	0.7	2.4	..	..	..
INDIA { 1906-07	3.4	0.5	2.0	..	..	..
INDIA { 1901-02	2.9	0.3	1.6	..	..	..
INDIA { 1896-97	2.9	0.3	1.6	..	..	..
INDIA { 1891-92	2.6	0.3	1.4	..	..	..

to total Population, by provinces.

IN ALL INSTITUTIONS.						
1921-22.			1926-27.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
7.0	1.8	4.3	9.5	2.5	6.0	Madras.
7.6	2.0	5.0	9.1	2.4	6.0	Bombay.
6.4	1.5	4.0	7.9	1.9	5.0	Bengal.
4.0	0.5	2.3	5.1	0.6	3.0	United Provinces.
4.8	0.9	3.0	9.3	1.4	5.7	Punjab.
6.5	1.9	4.3	7.0	2.7	4.9	Burma.
4.2	0.6	2.4	5.9	0.7	3.3	Bihar and Orissa.
4.2	0.6	2.4	5.1	0.6	2.9	Central Provinces.
4.7	0.8	2.3	6.3	1.0	2.7	Assam.
3.9	0.5	2.3	5.0	0.7	3.0	North-West Frontier Province.
7.0	3.3	5.3	7.2	3.6	5.6	Coorg.
5.9	1.3	4.0	7.7	2.4	5.5	Delhi.
4.7	1.1	3.1	5.2	1.0	3.3	Ajmer-Merwara.
2.5	0.5	1.7	2.9	0.8	2.1	Baluchistan.
12.7	7.9	10.4	14.8	9.1	12.0	Bangalore.
..	..	..	11.0	4.4	3.0	Other Administered Areas.
5.5	1.2	3.4	7.3	1.5	4.5	INDIA
5.3	1.0	3.2	..	..	..	1916-17
4.5	0.8	2.7	..	..	..	1911-12
3.9	0.5	2.2	..	..	..	1906-07
3.3	0.4	1.9	..	..	..	1901-02
3.3	0.4	1.9	..	..	..	1896-97
3.0	0.3	1.7	..	..	..	1891-92

INDIA.

TABLE 1A.—Expenditure on Education by Sources.

Province.	Population (as given in the General Educational Tables for 1921-22).	EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 FROM							GRAND TOTAL.
		PUBLIC FUNDS.					Fees.	Other sources.	
		Government Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Funds.	TOTAL.				
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	42,318,086	1,58,26,427	28,50,238	7,17,978	1,93,04,643	78,15,353	72,83,206	3,39,98,292	Rs.
Bombay	19,315,371	1,09,88,250	11,52,442	34,34,545	2,15,76,246	43,28,463	36,90,235	2,96,02,944	
Bengal	49,006,538	1,35,45,045	14,11,134	2,42,713	1,51,98,942	1,29,83,684	53,54,480	3,38,87,108	
United Provinces	45,375,787	1,50,14,823	34,82,261	8,75,033	1,99,72,117	35,53,094	62,82,452	2,98,13,563	
Punjab	20,685,024	86,77,912	25,40,059	9,76,836	1,21,94,307	39,11,688	28,56,292	1,89,92,987	
Burma	13,212,192	46,28,662	15,09,218	5,23,432	66,61,312	21,43,728	13,59,830	1,01,64,870	
Bihar and Orissa	34,002,189	49,19,430	22,65,146	1,75,353	73,59,929	22,32,680	19,28,729	1,15,16,347	
Central Provinces and Berar	13,912,760	51,53,143	10,31,444	5,67,359	67,21,951	6,46,649	7,53,333	81,28,933	
Assam	7,606,230	21,85,303	3,86,038	37,765	26,09,104	5,47,997	3,26,827	34,83,928	
North-West Frontier Province	2,251,342	11,78,907	1,00,969	1,49,306	14,28,192	1,17,077	1,83,245	17,39,504	
Cooch	163,888	94,000	18,414	2,771	1,15,191	19,039	8,801	1,43,031	
Delhi	437,001	5,78,829	39,855	1,11,876	7,30,460	1,61,868	3,85,436	12,77,764	
Ajmer-Marwara	405,271	3,95,365	20,425	42,037	4,57,827	66,127	1,17,405	6,41,359	
Baluchistan	414,412	2,23,242	18,298	18,987	2,59,635	18,497	28,579	3,06,701	
Bangalore	118,023	2,50,670	..	30,872	2,81,342	1,06,805	2,00,203	5,88,350	
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA	247,097,651	9,02,30,023	1,63,28,037	79,05,063	11,49,61,178	3,80,08,643	3,07,83,143	18,37,52,969	

TABLE 14.—*Expenditure on Education by Sources—contd.*

Province.	Population (as given in the General Educational Tables for 1921-22).	EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 FROM										GRAND TOTAL.
		PUBLIC FUNDS					Fees.	Other sources.				
		Government Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Funds.		TOTAL.						
				Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.		
Madras	42,318,935	2,02,44,138	49,13,555	17,14,292	3,08,72,030	88,00,145	95,31,257	4,52,72,492				
Bombay	19,343,219	1,93,57,795	19,76,726	61,58,291	2,09,92,312	66,71,239	45,99,235	3,32,83,286				
Bengal	46,695,536	1,47,94,636	16,41,190	6,34,463	1,70,70,339	1,02,19,593	64,86,136	3,37,76,068				
United Provinces	45,376,737	1,95,88,135	32,57,302	11,91,591	2,40,37,078	46,43,708	50,08,362	3,37,79,166				
Punjab	20,635,024	1,51,17,231	30,78,553	10,52,084	1,92,43,463	57,52,270	37,65,025	2,87,65,763				
Burma	13,212,192	95,16,008	25,41,805	9,59,433	1,30,17,276	34,34,700	29,31,323	1,93,63,804				
Bihar and Orissa	34,004,546	72,30,552	46,35,871	3,17,046	1,31,83,499	32,64,740	22,93,320	1,77,42,059				
Central Provinces and Berar	13,912,760	71,73,592	13,53,695	7,87,953	92,55,940	11,31,373	9,16,820	1,13,63,933				
Assam	7,505,330	25,20,623	5,03,532	58,434	30,38,594	7,44,055	5,57,401	43,84,150				
North-West Frontier Province	2,251,342	13,56,124	1,23,672	1,54,602	16,84,435	1,93,174	2,44,153	20,76,785				
Coorg	1,63,398	1,25,554	43,032	8,724	1,73,840	43,907	8,706	2,94,933				
Delhi	483,133	7,33,231	43,164	1,90,043	9,31,423	2,33,152	4,25,969	17,05,549				
Ajmer-Marwar	405,271	2,34,674	25,709	19,300	3,30,833	1,47,012	1,56,211	6,32,906				
Baluchistan	430,043	5,45,392	69,737	32,131	3,47,980	74,959	55,997	4,79,316				
Bangalore	113,940	3,12,466	..	35,674	3,48,140	2,63,049	2,13,275	3,30,364				
Other Administered Areas	335,917	2,07,503	62,192	61,523	3,31,933	3,19,717	5,16,193	11,67,133				
INDIA	947,333,493	11,93,39,344	2,48,69,755	1,33,91,339	15,59,23,935	5,31,37,131	3,77,93,413	24,53,47,573				

TABLE 15.—*Expenditure on Education by objects.*

Province.	EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 ON												TOTAL.
	Dirrec- tion.	Inspec- tion.	University.	Arts Colleges.	Pro- fessional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	Scholar- ships.	Buildings, Furniture Apparatus.	Miscel- laneous.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras .	1,56,130	13,21,281	4,03,354	19,11,041	8,04,538	75,01,789	1,00,48,842	18,04,891	17,79,977	4,08,456	37,78,823	33,53,570	3,39,98,292
Bombay .	1,38,385	13,28,177	3,71,784	13,49,134	10,14,225	55,76,973	1,49,02,847	9,38,804	11,45,502	3,96,494	14,99,903	9,90,716	2,96,02,944
Bengal .	1,92,527	12,48,105	25,17,890	20,51,435	10,47,338	1,02,84,804	54,08,441	5,05,129	19,29,942	4,75,888	33,88,904	31,57,413	3,33,87,106
United Pro- vinces	1,05,312	9,09,056	31,03,786	20,31,547	11,13,709	67,04,326	67,41,509	10,10,419	9,21,447	5,90,319	45,47,935	18,24,498	2,98,13,563
Punjab .	1,59,798	9,96,907	3,43,203	10,28,402	8,20,128	63,75,785	54,32,174	3,80,484	5,89,083	5,52,817	25,37,152	15,56,254	1,89,02,287
Burma .	2,52,176	7,07,021	1,91,354	3,83,415	..	44,25,404	14,39,027	2,21,188	2,01,075	1,78,153	7,51,303	13,54,004	1,01,04,870
Bihar and Orissa Central Pro- vinces and Assam .	1,06,215	7,02,515	2,31,270	7,27,096	1,36,109	23,39,590	36,15,438	3,94,949	9,71,733	2,13,611	15,34,666	4,33,157	1,15,10,347
North-West Frontier Pro- vince .	53,487	87,339	75	1,31,992	41,031	6,18,436	4,16,826	45,024	..	33,423	2,47,006	64,275	17,39,504
Cooch .	..	13,102	..	..	..	42,316	70,535	9,880	..	6,598	600	..	1,43,031
Delhi .	..	31,805	..	1,82,842	1,84,476	4,01,098	1,30,064	6,536	30,876	30,147	2,17,108	92,402	12,77,754
Ajmer-Merwara	..	13,447	2,862	54,214	..	1,98,941	1,12,520	19,880	3,189	7,150	2,15,084	13,163	6,41,359
Baluchistan .	16,020	5,828	..	..	..	1,30,376	84,922	4,219	..	22,176	33,971	3,589	3,06,701
Bangalore	..	14,783	..	75,421	..	2,29,392	1,21,042	15,116	7,026	17,521	1,01,490	3,539	5,88,350
Other Adminis- tered Areas .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA	13,99,110	79,38,408	73,40,578	1,10,49,338	59,77,514	4,87,93,905	5,09,08,107	53,84,100	78,37,494	31,76,089	1,97,60,544	1,37,83,782	16,37,52,969

TABLE 15.—*Expenditure on Education by objects—contd.*

EXPENDITURE IN 1926-27 ON													
Province.	Director- tion.	Inspection.	University.	Arts Colleges.	Pro- fessional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	Scholar- ships.*	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus.	Miscel- laneous.	TOTAL.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras .	1,59,257	15,16,705	8,52,987	24,48,078	10,82,723	89,77,861	1,70,51,006	19,86,588	24,50,465	..	42,01,407	44,45,581	4,52,72,492
Bombay .	1,53,420	12,86,602	7,07,972	19,17,917	12,20,809	76,10,222	1,98,88,715	5,00,860	16,80,838	..	15,10,215	19,78,816	3,82,83,298
Bengal .	2,01,437	13,66,785	30,47,697	35,16,844	32,55,762	1,23,34,655	67,61,075	4,68,641	27,60,028	..	30,04,589	34,89,966	3,97,76,068
United Pro- vinces.	2,20,244	11,03,075	21,81,866	24,85,674	9,26,764	77,85,027	84,31,114	4,93,179	12,86,088	..	39,95,600	48,60,075	3,37,79,166
Punjab .	1,82,067	9,17,981	11,12,462	17,58,371	11,12,672	1,13,60,398	42,84,464	4,40,740	8,95,930	..	47,58,486	19,92,497	2,87,65,793
Burma .	2,70,167	3,59,603	16,75,667	56,049	84,775	79,40,108	20,06,894	6,89,260	6,23,612	..	29,75,665	25,04,020	1,93,83,804
Bihar and Orissa.	1,15,996	3,25,515	2,16,000	9,30,551	5,32,259	32,22,533	55,86,000	4,37,786	13,26,457	..	35,07,299	9,84,563	1,77,42,059
Central Pro- vinces and Berar.	1,07,421	4,35,031	99,994	4,38,901	2,15,352	27,14,302	32,80,740	4,01,749	1,73,633	..	24,57,898	10,08,972	1,13,63,933
Assam .	59,646	2,60,189	..	3,54,484	13,244	13,12,097	11,18,151	81,480	1,05,277	..	5,48,954	5,16,028	48,84,150
North-West Frontier Pro- vinces.	61,205	70,218	..	1,93,106	22,239	8,45,881	3,93,866	23,809	8	..	2,58,311	2,33,342	20,76,788
Coorg .	..	17,157	..	..	..	59,195	98,341	2,504	2,486	..	10,078	34,592	2,24,963
Delhi .	..	18,546	1,61,284	2,67,990	1,55,203	5,23,747	2,25,570	11,880	42,710	..	1,57,704	1,46,265	17,05,549
Ajmer-Merwara	..	15,442	..	53,765	..	2,45,168	1,19,933	14,150	3,850	..	63,833	17,770	6,32,906
Baluchistan .	24,491	13,038	..	..	..	2,27,490	68,907	8,309	..	..	67,413	60,568	4,73,216
Bangalore	..	23,981	..	59,499	..	2,21,884	1,29,900	17,741	3,208	..	61,467	2,07,664	8,30,364
Other Adminis- tered Areas.	..	8,038	..	44,000	..	5,01,972	1,45,161	37,099	3,39,717	..	768	37,703	11,67,138
INDIA	15,55,351	87,46,706	1,00,63,869	1,45,84,913	76,35,798	9,61,94,890	6,95,51,696	56,31,325	1,16,61,337	..	2,77,35,177	2,25,37,151	24,58,47,573

*Included under Miscellaneous as no separate figures are available.

TABLE 16A.—*Number of Boards, reading in recognised institutions, 1926-27, by management.*

Province.	NUMBER OF BOARDS, READING IN											
	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.		DISTRICT BOARD INSTITUTIONS.		MUNICIPAL BOARD INSTITUTIONS.		AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		TOTAL IN ALL INSTITUTIONS.	
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.
Madras	2,168	1,061	903	..	266	..	18,705	10,036	25	..	22,127	11,097
Bombay	3,760	173	569	..	283	..	5,205	2,866	226	30	10,103	3,099
Bengal.	6,213	478	101	..	..	..	14,346	4,147	5,229	115	25,889	4,740
United Provinces	4,459	216	18,870	9	167	..	12,887	5,174	1,463	15	37,348	5,414
Punjab	9,882	610	8,560	48	1,071	..	11,637	3,231	3,886	147	35,035	4,038
Burma.	2,161	30	166	..	121	62	19,228	3,595	..	..	21,676	3,687
Bihar and Orissa	6,005	122	1,085	..	8	..	9,748	3,534	1,399	113	18,245	3,769
Central Provinces and Berar	3,508	210	1,401	..	393	..	1,043	1,359	252	132	6,351	1,701
Assam	1,916	17	462	..	..	..	660	247	475	139	3,513	403
North-West Frontier Province	453	..	1,030	..	81	..	791	..	..	..	2,405	..
Coorg	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	..	..	230	84
Delhi	20	22	68	..	..	..	936	395	..	..	1,030	417
Ajmer-Merwara	414	..	..	..	31	..	95	209	61	..	609	299
Baluchistan	133	..	..	..	..	..	32	16	..	..	165	16
Bangalore	19	..	..	..	..	..	623	544	..	..	641	544
Other Administered Areas	..	..	186	58	76	..	551	691	396	60	1,179	809
INDIA	41,047	2,939	33,080	115	2,485	62	96,516	36,248	13,409	751	186,537	40,115

TABLE 16B.—*Number of Boarders, reading in recognized institutions, 1926-27, by institutions.*

Province.	NUMBER OF BOARDERS, READING IN									
	ARTS COLLEGES.		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		SPECIAL SCHOOLS.	
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.
Madras	3,351	308	495	41	7,906	3,682	6,347	5,014	4,028	2,052
Bombay	1,788	..	798	..	4,420	2,450	1,204	551	1,943	498
Bengal	5,807	127	1,825	29	14,055	3,794	467	334	4,235	456
United Provinces	4,450	100	2,043	6	26,999	4,670	1,401	133	2,515	505
Punjab	3,036	42	1,261	27	25,820	3,088	161	237	3,837	612
Burma	601	..	126	..	17,744	3,074	896	..	2,309	613
Bihar and Orissa	1,375	3	872	..	10,449	1,472	1,669	1,841	4,880	453
Central Provinces and Bihar	460	..	216	..	4,205	1,168	235	273	1,235	260
Assam	380	..	27	..	2,540	834	111	..	455	69
North-West Frontier Provinces	283	..	18	..	2,029	..	5	..	65	..
Coorg . . . . .	..	..	..	..	166	84	70	..	..	..
Delhi	434	40	..	67	596	288	..	..	..	22
Ajmer-Merwara	48	..	..	..	511	281	..	..	41	18
Baluchistan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	152	16	..	..	13	..
Bangalore	20	97	..	..	554	402	39	24	19	21
Other Administered Areas	175	..	..	..	625	618	9	100	470	91
INDIA	23,072	717	6,681	179	118,405	24,081	12,694	8,857	25,646	5,070

II. UNIVERSITIES AND ARTS COLLEGES.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								
		Arts and Science,	Educa- tion,	Engineer- ing.	Medi- cine.	Law.	Com- merce.	Oriental Learn- ing.*	Agricul- ture.	Total.
1. Calcutta . . .	University departments or classes . . .	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	45	3	1	2	2	1	..	..	54
	Total . . .	47	3	1	2	3	2	..	..	58
2. Bombay . . .	University departments or classes . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	13	1	2	2	4	1	..	1	29
	Total . . .	19	1	2	2	4	1	..	1	30
3. Madras . . .	University departments or classes . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Constituent Colleges . . .	9	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	15
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	38	1	..	..	1	..	1½	1	55
	Total . . .	48	4	1	1	2	..	14	1	71

4. Punjab	University departments or classes	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
	Affiliated Colleges	41	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	45
	Total	50	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	56
5. Allahabad	University departments or classes	13	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	17
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	14†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
	Total	27	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	31
6. Benares Hindu	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	7
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	7
7. Mysore	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5

* Includes Institutions teaching Oriental Languages, Ayurvedic and Unani forms of Medicine, Theology, etc., etc.

† Two of these colleges had classes in Law and two others had classes in Commerce.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27*—contd.

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR								TEACHING STAFF.		
		Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medi- cine.	Law.	Com- merce.	Oriental Learn- ing.*	Agricul- ture.	Total.	Number of Teachers.	Average number of students per teacher.
1. Calcutta . .	University departments or classes . .	1,046	..	..	..	2,917	151	..	..	4,114	294	14
	Constituent Colleges . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . .	23,244	82	171	1,609	932	50	..	..	26,088	1,159	23
	Total . .	24,290	82	171	1,609	3,849	201	..	..	30,202	1,453	21
2. Bombay . .	University departments or classes . .	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	4	11
	Constituent Colleges . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . .	8,362	48	317	1,127	1,026	292	..	226	11,368	661	17
	Total . .	8,405	48	317	1,127	1,026	292	..	226	11,411	665	17
3. Madras . .	University departments or classes . .	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	3	27
	Constituent Colleges . .	3,796	148	191	455	737	..	..	..	5,327	372	14
	Affiliated Colleges . .	10,186	101	..	..	411	..	734	83	11,515	867	13
	Total . .	14,062	249	191	455	1,148	..	734	83	16,922	1,242	14

4. Punjab	University departments or classes	934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	72	5
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	197	..	826	27	31
	Affiliated Colleges	9,441	93	..	..	531	..	..	..	191	10,256	731	13
	Total	9,775	83	..	..	531	629	..	197	191	11,416	890	13
5. Allahabad	University departments or classes	880	84	..	..	..	821	69	..	..	1,884	93	14
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	1,855	..	..	..	..	127	178	..	..	1,980	250	8
	Total	2,495	64	..	..	..	448	247	..	..	3,244	343	9
6. Benares Hindu	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	1,100	30	475	..	..	75	..	256	..	1,936	143	14
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,100	30	475	..	..	75	..	256	..	1,936	143	14
7. Mysore	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	1,827	..	255	..	167	..	..	..	..	1,749	133	13
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,827	..	255	..	167	..	..	..	..	1,749	133	13

* Includes Institutions teaching Oriental Languages, Ayurveda and Unani forms of Medicine, Theology, etc., etc.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								Total.
		Arts and Science.	Educational.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.*	Agriculture.	
8. Patna . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	10	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	16
	Total . . .	10	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	16
9. Osmania . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	5
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Total . . .	5	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	8
10. Aligarh Muslim . . .	University departments or classes	17	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	19
	Constituent Colleges (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . . .	17	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	19

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR								TEACHING STAFF.		
	Arts and Science.	Educa- tion.	Engi- neering.	Medi- cine.	Law.	Com- merce.	Oriental Learn- ing.	Agricul- ture.	Total.	Number of Teachers.	Average number of students per teacher.
University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Affiliated Colleges	3,850	67	97	186	617	..	..	..	4,817	284	17
Total	3,850	67	97	186	617	..	..	..	4,817	284	17
University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constituent Colleges	520	..	..	20	59	..	30	..	635	70	9
Affiliated Colleges	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	30	5
Total	683	..	..	20	59	..	30	..	798	100	8
University departments or classes	780	55	..	..	124	..	..	..	959	58	17
Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	780	55	..	..	124	..	..	..	959	58	17

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								
		Arts and Science.	Educa-tion.	Engineer-ing.	Medi-cine.	Law.	Com-merce.	Oriental Learn-ing.	Agricul-ture.	Total.
15. Nagpur . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	7
	Total . . .	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	8
16. Andhra, . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	11	..	..	1	..	..	(d) 7	..	19
	Total . . .	11	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	19
TOTAL . . .	University departments or classes	60	4	..	10	6	6	1	..	96
	Constituent Colleges . . .	23	4	8	3	5	1	5	..	44
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	136	9	4	8	9	2	21	4	243
	Total . . .	219	17	7	21	20	9	27	4	383

(d) All of these are recognized colleges.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27*—conold.

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR							TEACHING STAFF			
		Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.	Agriculture.	Total.	Number of Teachers.	Average number of students per teacher.
15. Nagpur .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	323	..	..	..	333	5	65
	Affiliated Colleges	1,192	23	..	..	..	..	..	87	1,283	112	12
	Total	1,193	23	..	..	323	..	..	87	1,575	117	13
16. Andhra .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	2,346	..	..	133	..	..	157	..	3,136	302	10
	Total	2,346	..	..	133	..	..	157	..	3,136	303	10
TOTAL	University departments or classes	4,481	204	..	257	4,284	325	154	..	9,705	743	13
	Constituent Colleges	9,132	190	980	713	1,900	17	483	..	13,421	951	14
	Affiliated Colleges	60,999	414	585	3,536	3,113	490	801	537	70,615	4,452	16
	Total	74,613	808	1,571	4,556	9,397	838	1,538	537	93,741	6,146	15

M.B.—Students reading for more than one of Faculties, are included under one (the principal) head only.

TABLE 18.—*Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1927.*

Provinces.	MATRICULATION.			INTERMEDIATE ARTS.			INTERMEDIATE SCIENCE.			BACHELOR OF ARTS (HONOURS).		
	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.
	Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.				
Madras	61	10	10.4	(a) 7,653	(b) 2,705	(b) 35.3	..	..	..	189	161	85.2
Andhra	..	..	..	(b) 2,115	(b) 820	(b) 29.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	7,483	3,088	41.3	1,720	687	39.7	976	460	47.1	434	372	85.7
Chutia	15,580	8,287	53.2	4,143	1,907	47.5	4,426	2,081	47.2	463	311	67.2
Dacca	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	21	53.8
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	90.9
Punjab Hindu	334	215	63.6	225	169	75.1	175	100	57.1	3	3	100.0
Aligarh Muslim	906	439	48.5	635	349	55.0	174	105	60.3	12	7	58.3
Punjab	14,643	7,734	53.2	1,905	1,011	53.1	1,162	591	50.9	333	95	28.5
Delhi	..	..	..	283	115	40.6	140	40	28.6	51	20	39.2
Rangoon*	..	..	..	(b) 399	(b) 193	(b) 48.4	..	..	..	10	8	80.0
Patna	3,712	1,657	44.6	1,090	435	39.9	355	158	44.5	104	51	49.0
Nagpur	..	..	..	333	181	54.4	178	104	58.4	..	..	..
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania (Hyderabad)	570	132	23.2	249	99	39.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	43,393	21,612	49.9	20,759	8,531	41.1	7,586	3,639	48.0	1,649	1,059	64.2

(a) The Bombay University does not hold Matriculation Examination. A school-leaving examination is held by a Special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government.

(b) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

* Figures represent results of Examinations held during 1926-27.

TABLE 18.—Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1927—contd.

Province.	BACHELOR OF ARTS (PASS).			BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HONOURS).			BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (PASS).			MASTER OF ARTS.			MASTER OF SCIENCE.		
	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.
	Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.	
Madras	(d)	1,671	..	..	(e)	..	11	5	45.5	120	52	43.3	(e)	2	..
Andhra	788	288	89.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	966	582	55.1	..	..	..	329	186	56.5	71	46	64.8	14	14	100.0
Bihar	2,614	845	32.3	253	146	57.7	953	432	45.1	359	229	63.8	149	93	62.4
Cantonment	130	72	55.4	37	16	40.5	114	64	56.1	68	56	82.3	(e)	23	82.1
Calcutta	574	350	61.0	18	16	88.9	210	161	76.7	169	135	79.9	61	51	83.6
Coastal	164	103	62.8	5	4	100.0	56	41	78.2	50	48	96.0	10	19	100.0
Delhi	155	106	68.4	2	2	100.0	85	51	60.0	25	20	80.0	17	13	76.5
Farther Hindustan	274	185	67.5	9	9	100.0	65	31	47.7	127	88	69.3	7	6	85.7
Farther Moslem	785	52.0	66.0	20	11	55.0	209	96	45.9	123	66	52.8	31	25	80.6
Farther Punjab	64	42.4	66.2	7	1	14.3	39	14	35.9	28	13	46.4	..	..	..
Farther Rajputana	52	31.2	60.0	0	0	0.0	86	15	17.3	7	6	85.7	3	3	100.0
Farther Sindh	320	37.2	11.6	7	3	42.9	80	23	28.8	53	37	69.8	6	4	66.7
Farther Upper India	116	48.8	42.1	..	..	..	53	27	50.9	18	15	83.3	10	9	90.0
Farther Lower India	194	..	..	..	..	..	(d)	80	..	24	15	62.5	..	..	..
Farther Hyderabad	54	40.0	74.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	66.7	..	..	..
TOTAL	8,513	5,671	66.6	367	215	58.6	2,943	1,310	44.5	1,361	381	27.9	345	262	75.9

Examination. number cannot be stated as the candidates may, at their option, take the examination as a whole or appear by parts separately. Examination held in July, 1926. Candidates eligible for the Degree on the basis of the passes submitted. These represent results of Examinations held during 1925-27.

TABLE 19.—*Results of Examinations conducted by provincial Boards of Education, 1927.*

Name of Boards.	HIGH SCHOOL OR LEAVING CERTIFICATE.			INTERMEDIATE ARTS.			INTERMEDIATE SCIENCE.		
	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.
	Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.	
Madras—S. S. L. C. Board .	5,314	1,920	36.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dacca—Intermediate and Secondary Board.	311	229	73.6	(b) 246	106	42.1	(a) 237	105	44.3
United Provinces—High School and Intermediate Board.	6,061	3,353	55.3	(d) 2,226	(d) 1,256	56.4	28	18	64.3
Burma—English and A. V. and Secondary Board.	(a) 2,185	713	32.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces—High School Board.	1,482	548	37.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad (Deccan)—H. S. L. C. Board.	364	270	74.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Represents figures for 1926-27.

(b) Excludes 41 candidates (of whom 22 passed) in Intermediate Examination in Islamic Studies.

(c) Excludes 43 and 50 candidates (of whom 12 and 16 passed) in Intermediate Examination in dyeing and in commerce respectively.

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science in the United Provinces.

TABLE 20.—*Number of Undergraduates in institutions controlled by Provincial Boards of Education, 1926.*

Name of Boards.	Arts and Science.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Other Faculties.	TOTAL.
Bengal (Dacca)	(a) 1,232	..	..	1,232
United Provinces	3,620	..	639	4,259
(controlled by U. P. Board).	92	..	.	92

Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.

Ajmer Merwara